



Group video



## From fundamental processes to next generation electronics

Huanyao Cun\*, Adrian Hemmi\*, Wei Chuang Lee, Lebin Yu, Max Lüscher and Thomas Greber

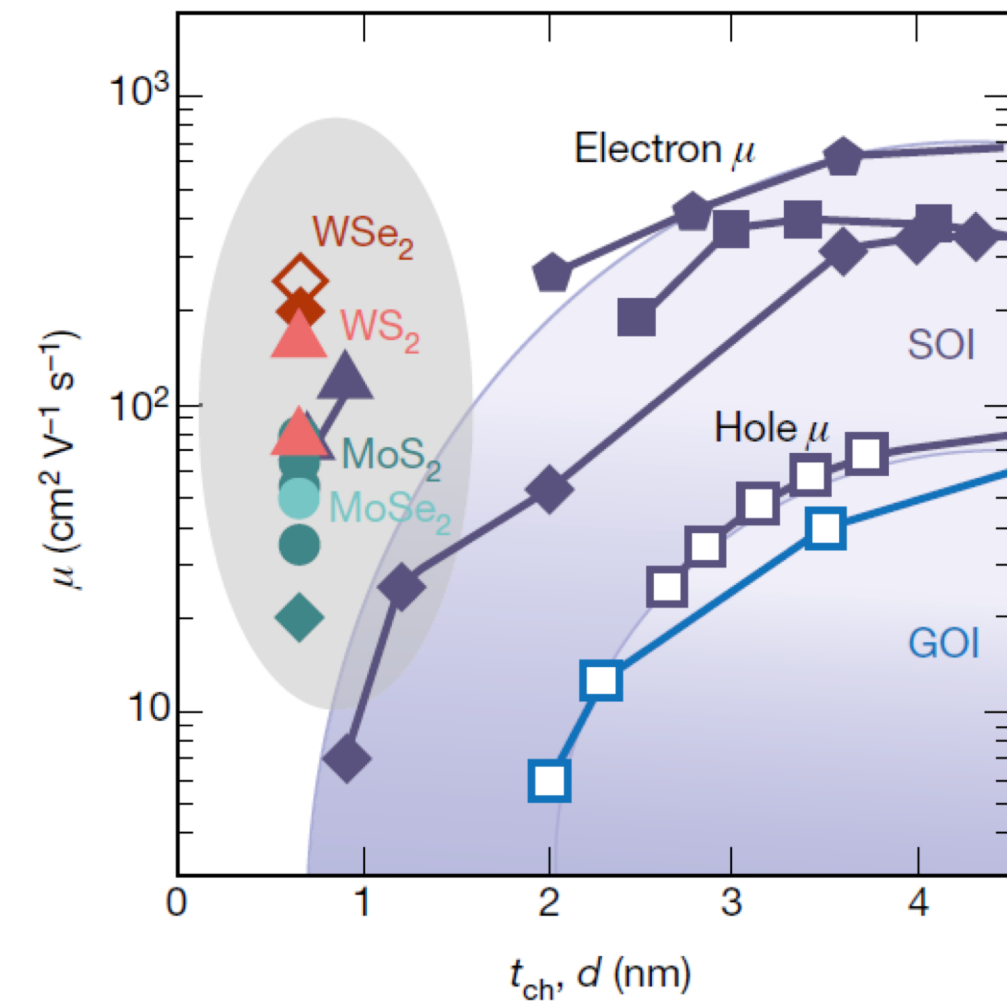
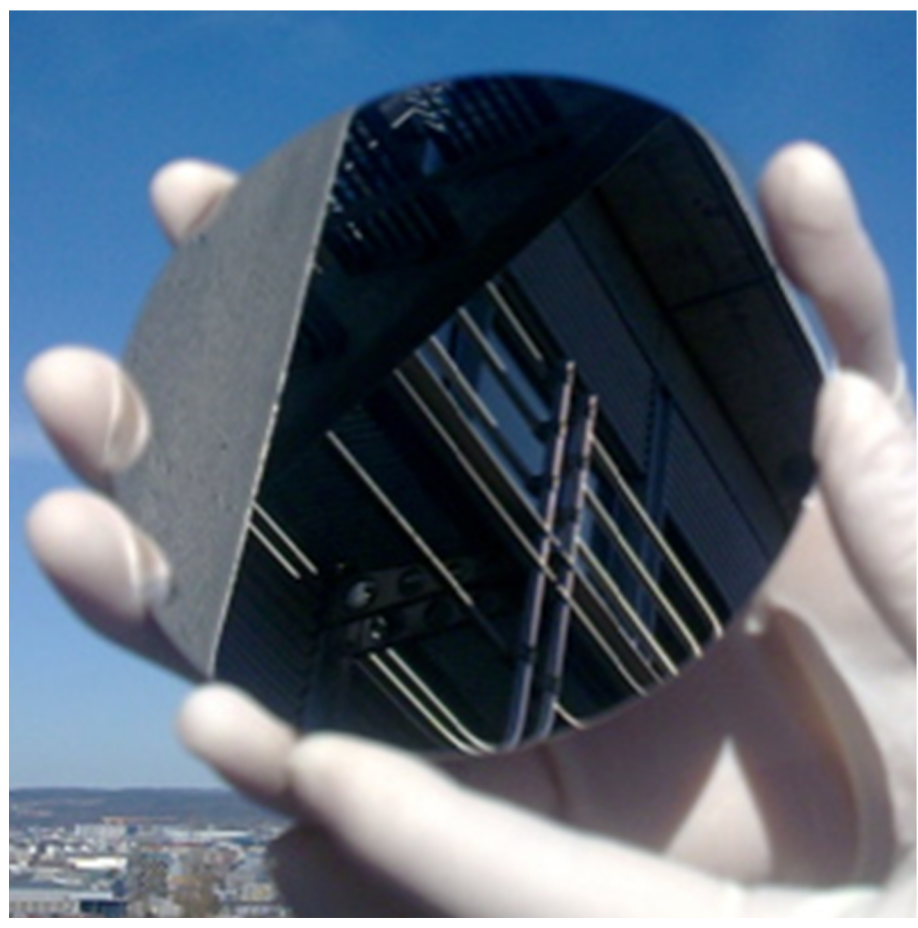
\* [hycun1@physik.uzh.ch](mailto:hycun1@physik.uzh.ch), [hemmi@physik.uzh.ch](mailto:hemmi@physik.uzh.ch)

Physik-Institut Open Day, 2022.11.17-18

Designing, manipulating and measuring nano stuff? Sounds cool, doesn't it? We investigate fundamental processes on surfaces and apply our knowledge to build, measure and improve our own nanoscale-functional units, like single atomic layers and not so-small molecules.

### Systems

#### Electronics beyond Si: 2D Boron Nitride



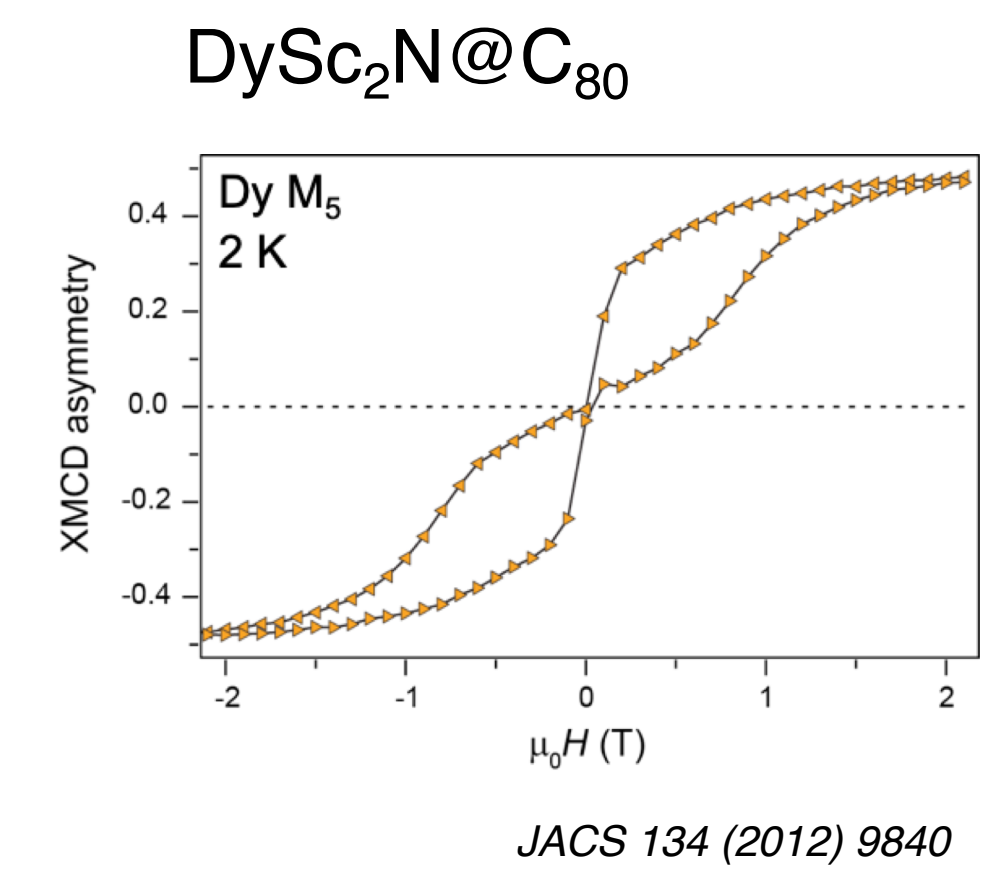
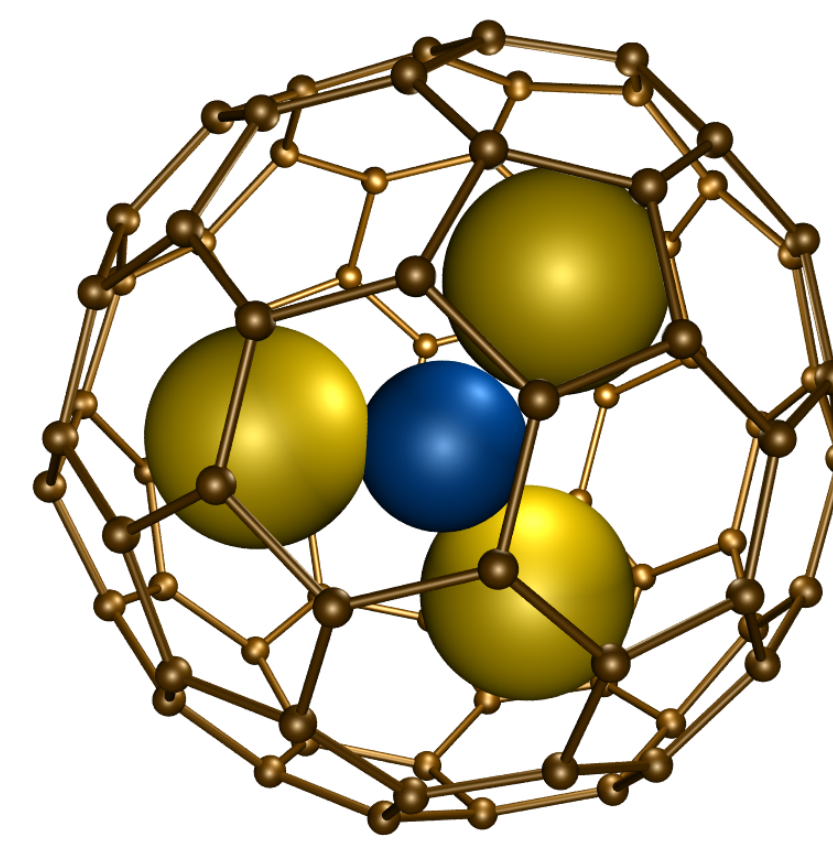
The semiconductor problem: Nanometer-thin silicon is insulating, while two-dimensional (2D) materials keep their conductivities. [1]

We fabricate scalable state-of-the-art BN materials with Chemical Vapor Deposition (CVD).



[1] D. Akinwande *et al.* Nature 573, 507-518 (2019)

#### Endofullerenes: 0D Magnets



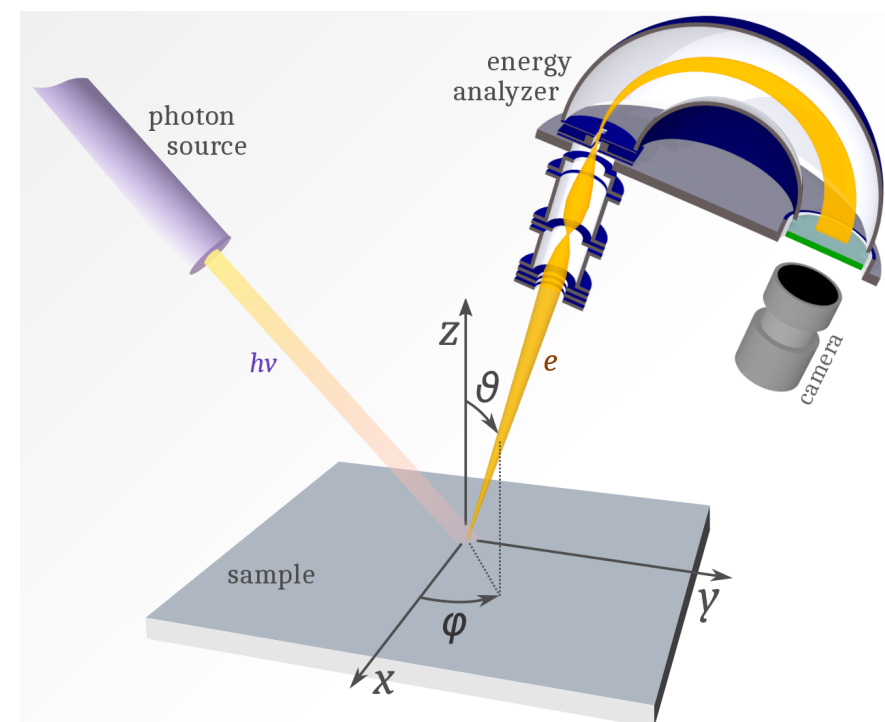
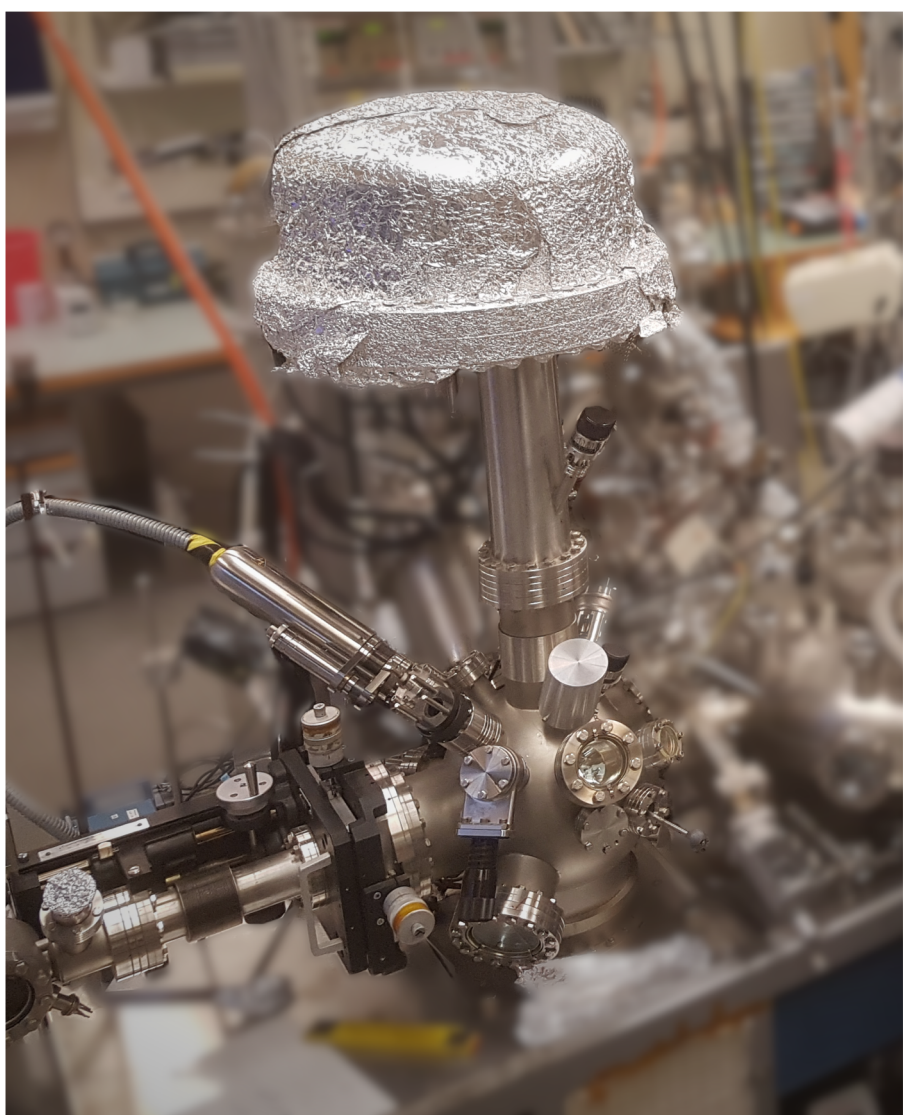
Single molecule magnets: Nanometer spin systems that may be applied in Quantum objects like Qbits[2].

We try to control the endohedral units with electrical fields.

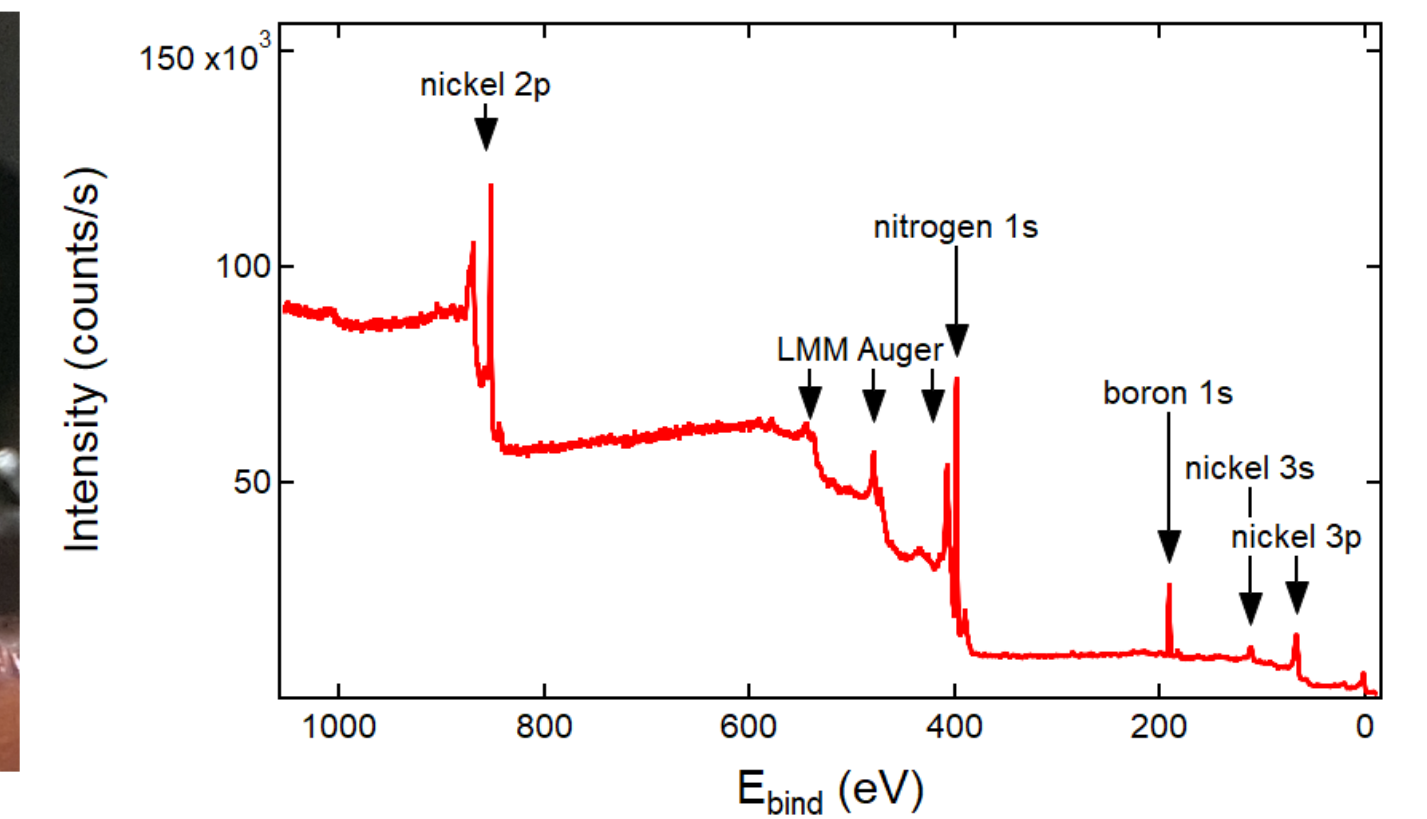
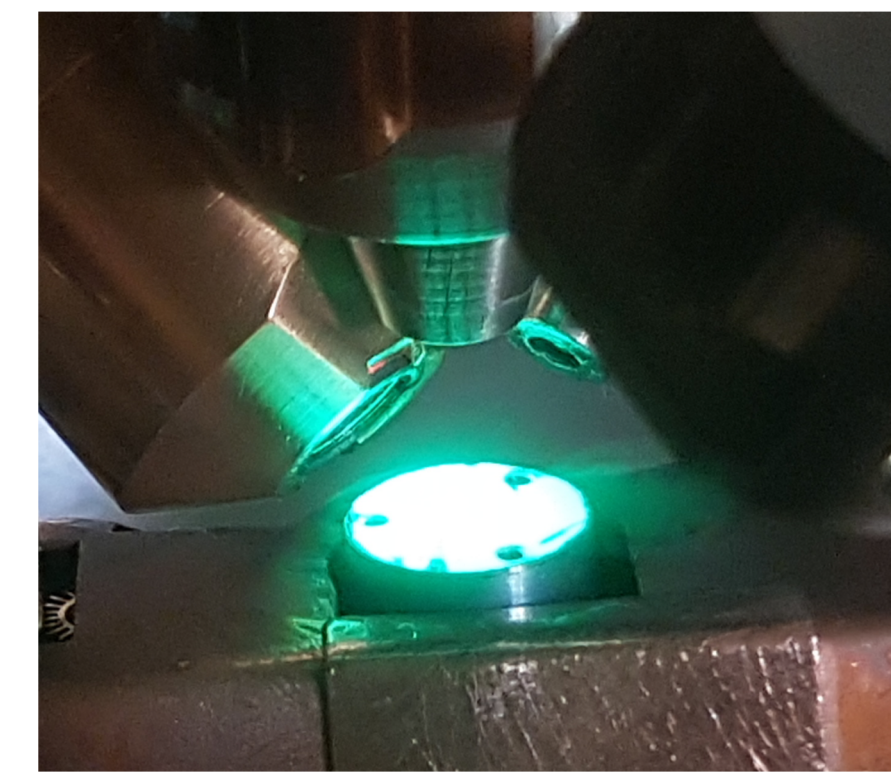
[2] M. Leuenberger, and D. Loss, Nature 410, 789–793 (2001)

### Methods

#### Photoelectron spectroscopy: Measuring characteristics of surfaces at the atomic level



The photoelectron-spectroscopy lecture @UZH



The principle of photoelectron spectroscopy (<https://de.wikipedia.org/wiki/ARPES>)

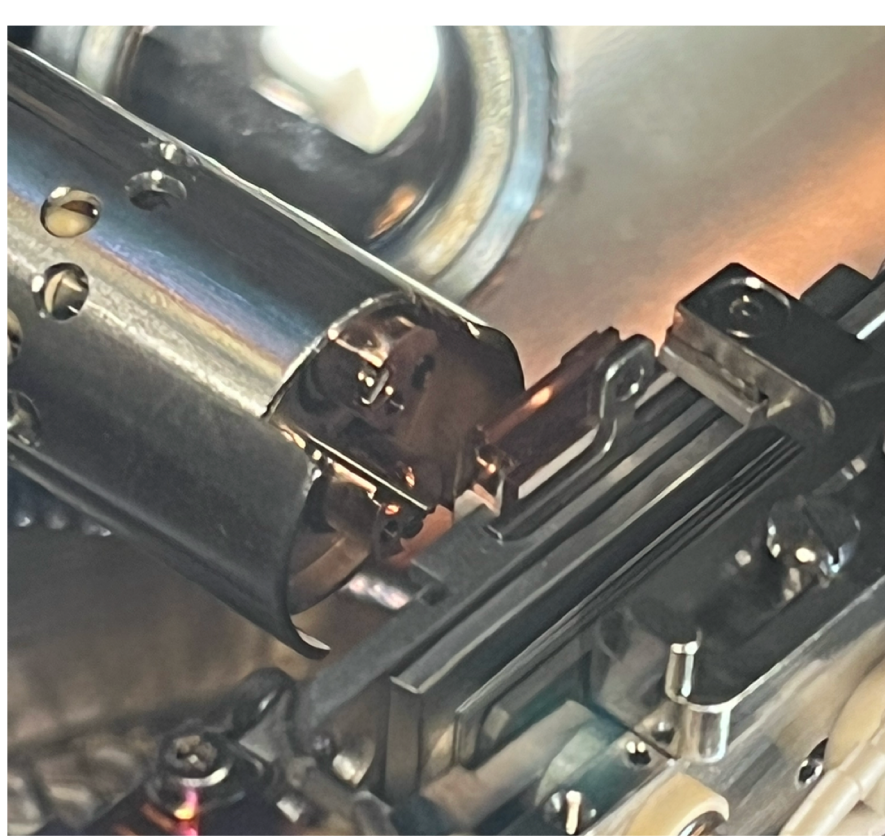
Photoelectron spectrometer as **the tool** for sample analysis

$$E = \hbar\omega$$

Sample excitation with soft x-rays:

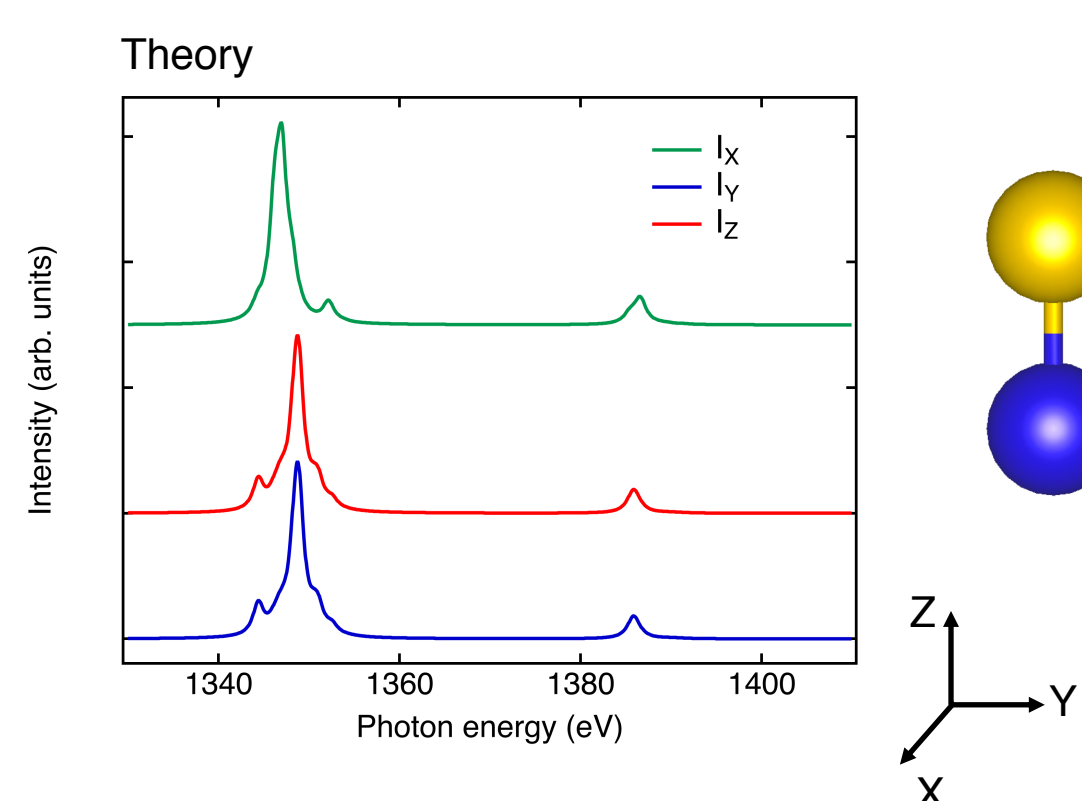
The kinetic energy of the emitted electrons allows to determine the elemental composition of the surface.

#### X-ray absorption spectroscopy: Accessing molecular orientation

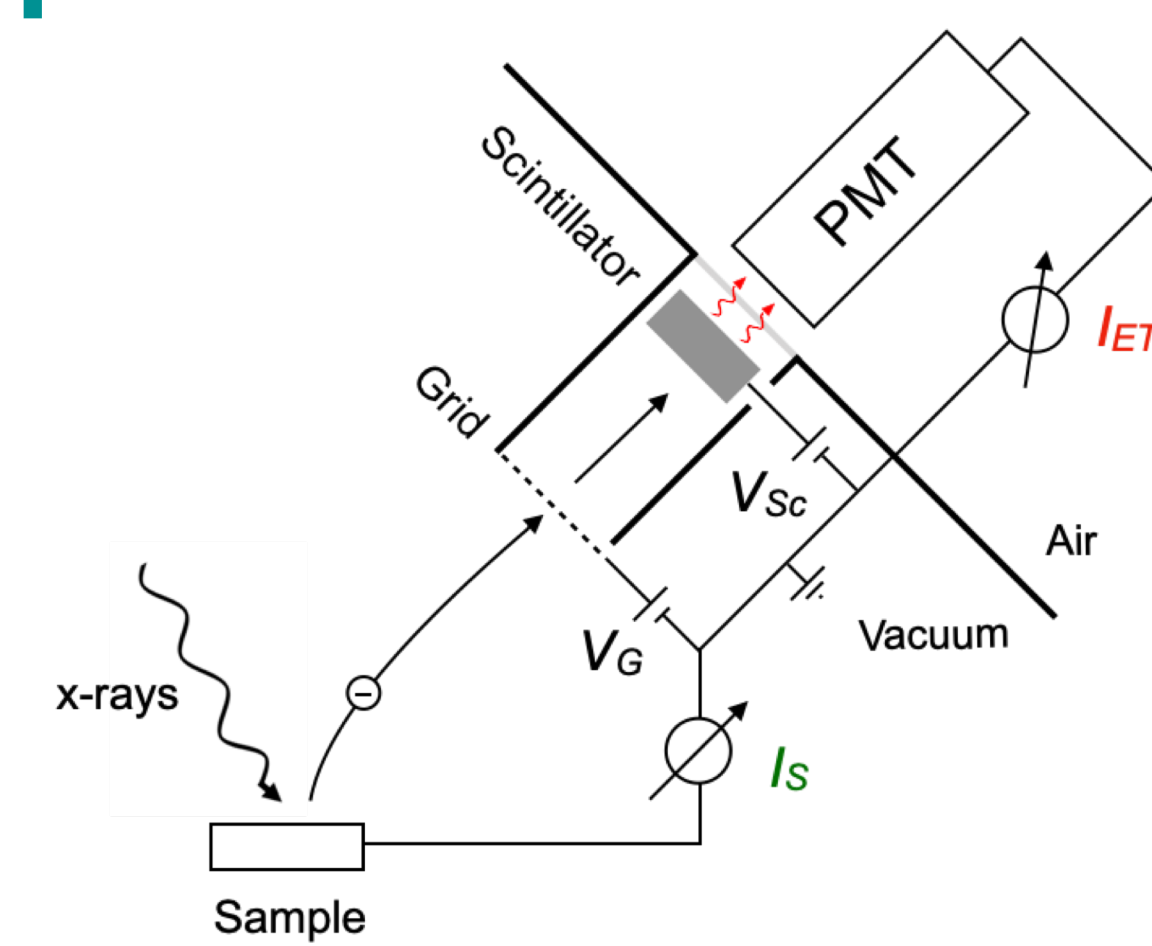


LoTNE with sample during evaporation

- Single molecule magnets are evaporated on substrates with the Low Temperature Nanogram Evaporator (LoTNE).
- Molecules: Ho<sub>3</sub>N@C<sub>80</sub>, Tb<sub>3</sub>N@C<sub>80</sub>, Dy<sub>2</sub>ScN@C<sub>80</sub>, etc.
- X-ray Absorption (XAS) spectra were measured at the PEARL beamline at the Swiss Light Source (SLS).



• X-ray linear dichroism for the determination of the molecular orientation.



Secondary electron detection schematics [3] at the Swiss Light Source.

[3] W.C. Lee *et al.* JVST:A 40 053205 (2022)



SLS@PSI Villigen AG

### Thesis Projects: Contact the group