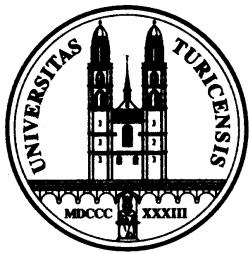


# **Studies for a Xenon1t Dark Matter Detector**

## **- Gamma Background**

Marijke Haffke  
University of Zürich



# Structure

I.

## Introduction

- XENON 1t
- LVD

II.

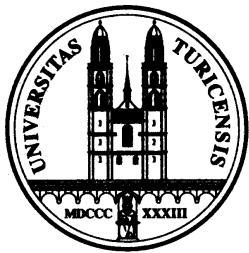
## Gamma Measurements

III.

## Background Simulations for Xenon1t

IV.

## Summary and Outlook

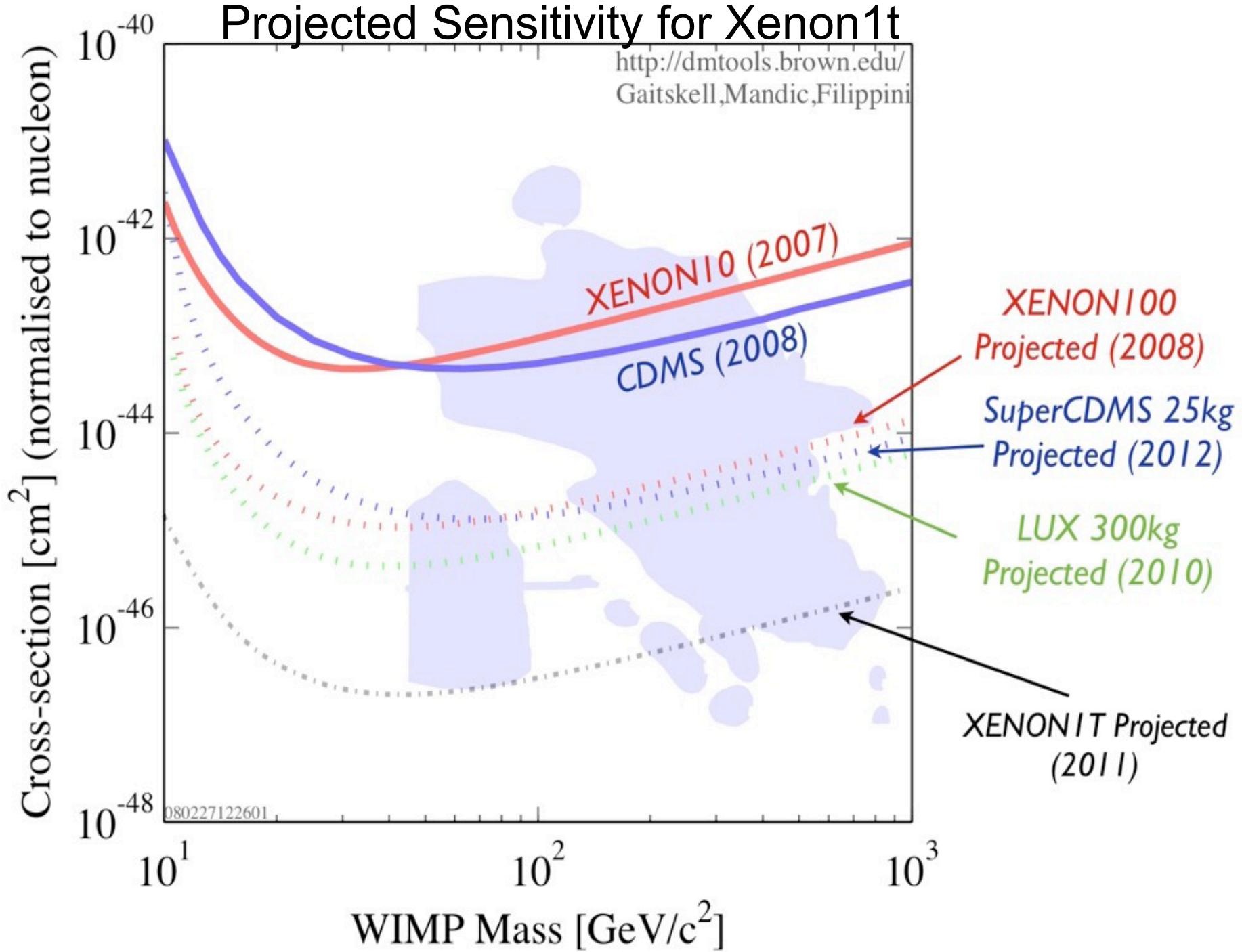


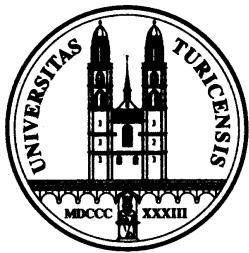
# I. Introduction Xenon1t

- Next step of Xenon100
- Fiducial Volume mass: 1t
- Mass of Liquid Xenon: 3t
- Goal

# Projected Sensitivity for Xenon1t

<http://dmtools.brown.edu/>  
Gaitskell,Mandic,Filippini





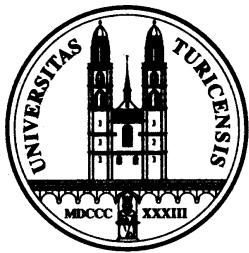
# I. Introduction

## Xenon1t

- Next step of Xenon100
- Fiducial Volume mass: 1t
- Mass of Liquid Xenon: 3t

- Goal

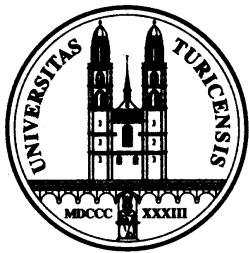
<b>Gamma BG</b>	$10^{-4}$ DRU
<b>Neutron BG</b>	1 / (2 years)
<b>Exposure</b>	2 years
<b>WIMP sensitivity (100GeV)</b>	$3 * 10^{-47} \text{ cm}^2$
<b>BG reduction</b>	factor 100 -> Xe100



# I. Introduction

## Xenon1t

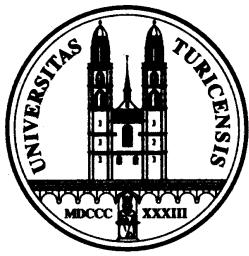
- Challenges
  - reduce BG
  - technical demands (like drift field)
  - find new Location
    - in Gran Sasso or other Underground Lab



# I. Introduction

## Xenon1t

- Challenges
  - reduce BG
  - technical demands (like drift field)
  - find new Location
- Possible Location: Inside LVD Detector
  - My Work:
    - Studies of the expected gamma backgrounds

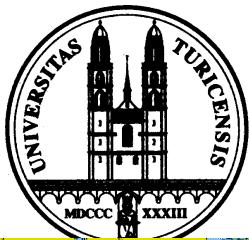


# I. Introduction

## LVD

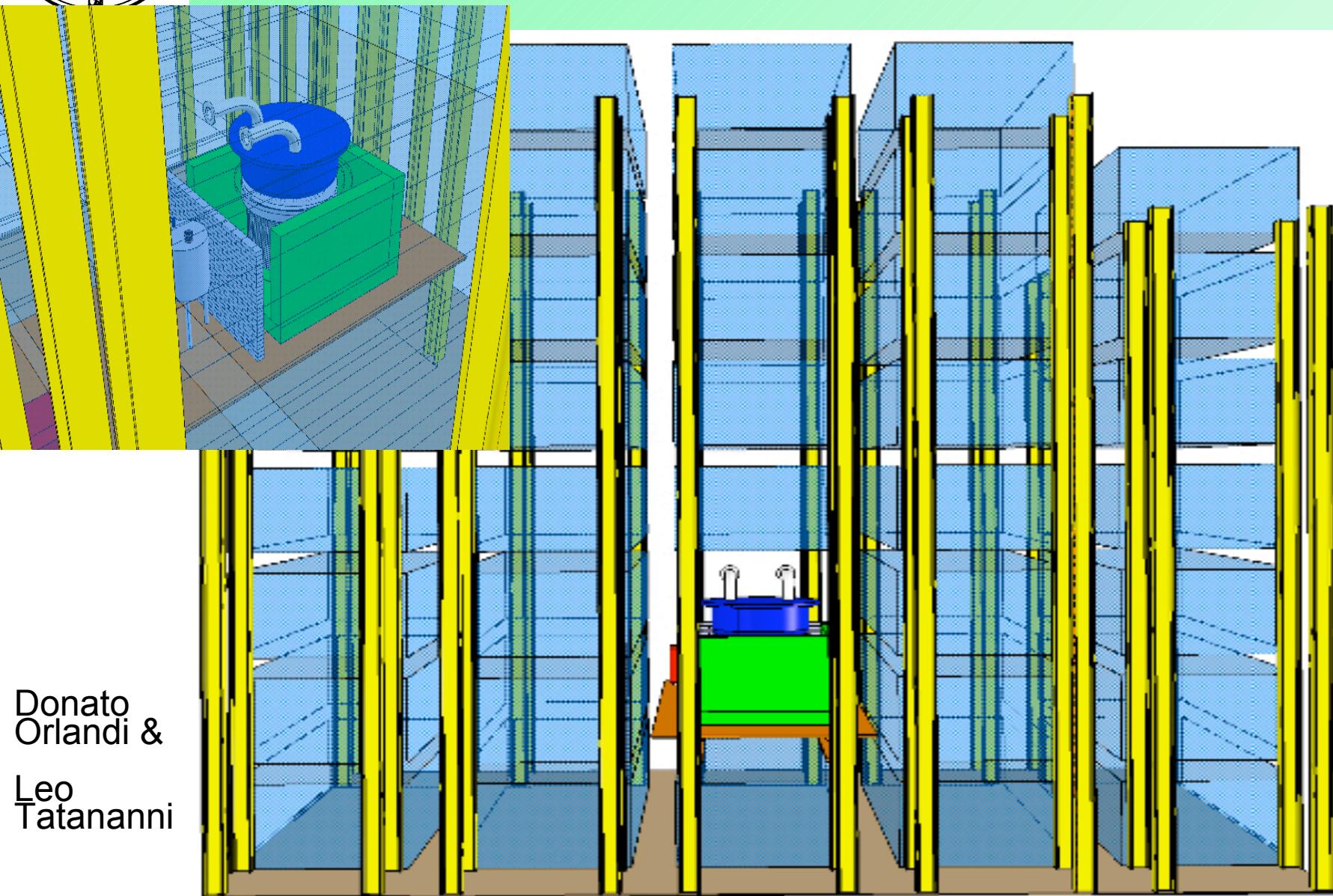
- Large Volume Detector
- Hall A of the Gran Sasso Laboratory
- Aim: Detecting stellar collapses, high energy neutrinos
- Dimensions: 49 m long  
13 m high  
12 m wide



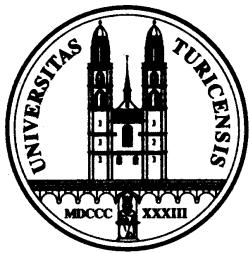


# I. Introduction

## XENON inside LVD



Donato  
Orlandi &  
Leo  
Tatananni



# Structure

I.

## Introduction

- XENON 1t
- LVD

II.

## Gamma Measurements

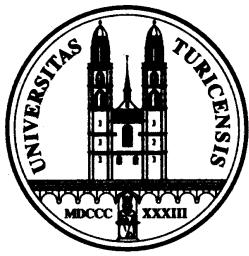
- Calibration
- Flux

III.

## Background Simulations for Xenon1t

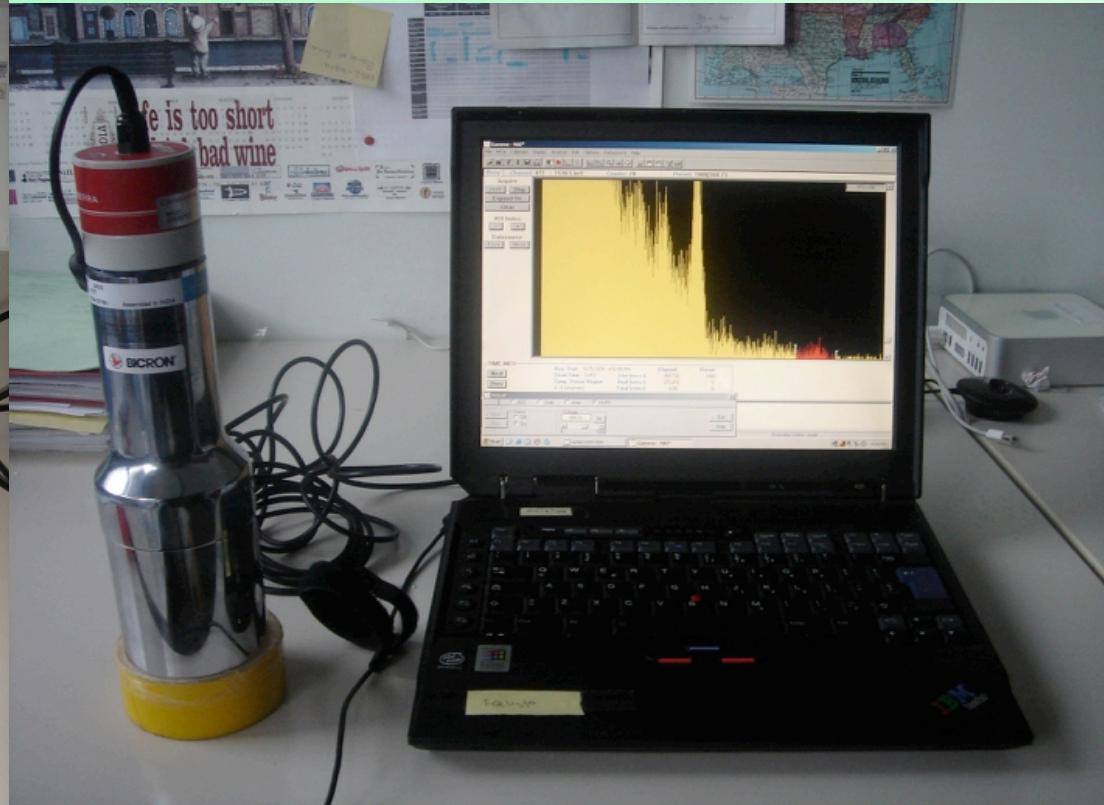
IV.

## Summary and Outlook



# I. Gamma Measurement NaI

- NaI Detector from Saint Gobain



Marijke Haffke

Uni Zürich

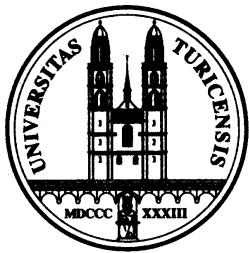
XENON1t-Project



# I. Gamma Measurement NaI - Calibration

- Calibration Measurements with
  - Th228, Cs137, Co60, Co57 sources

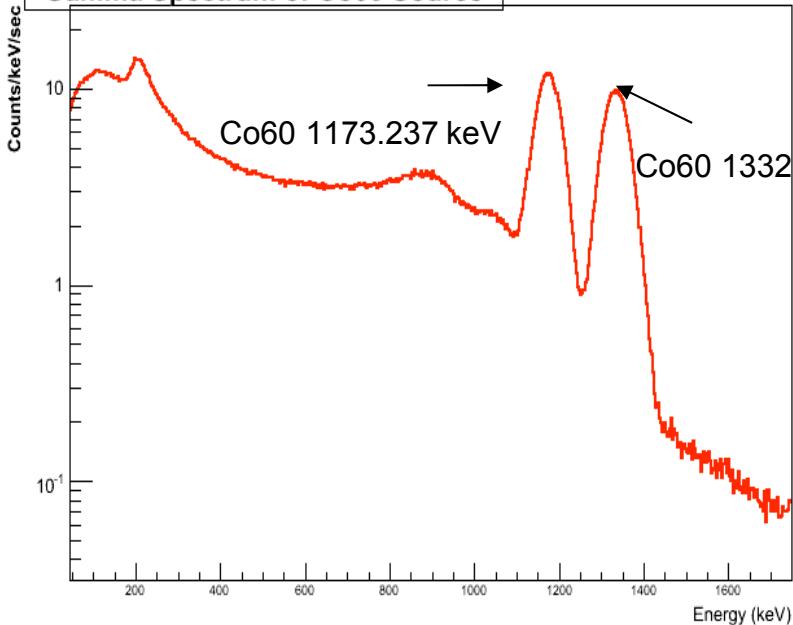




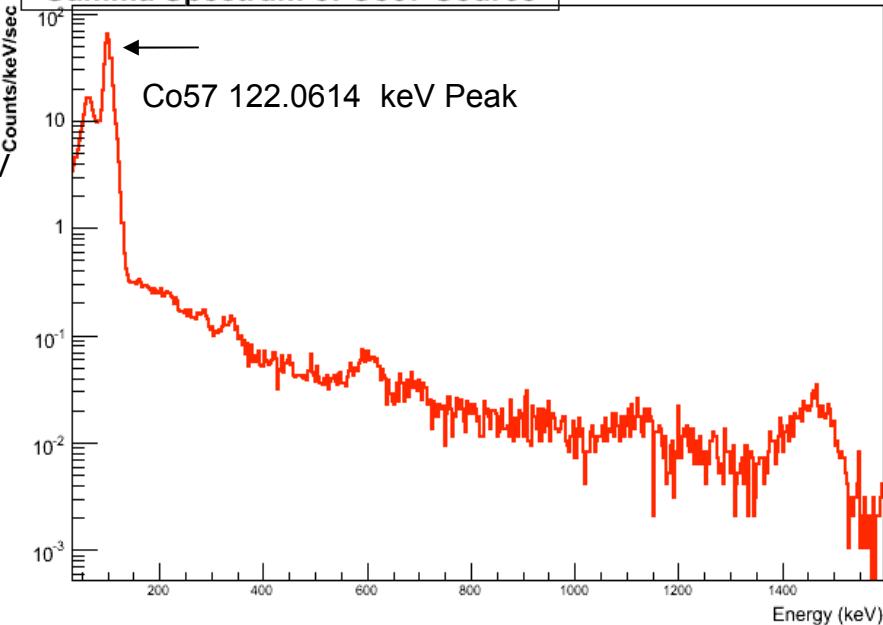
# I. Gamma Measurement NaI - Calibration

- Spectra

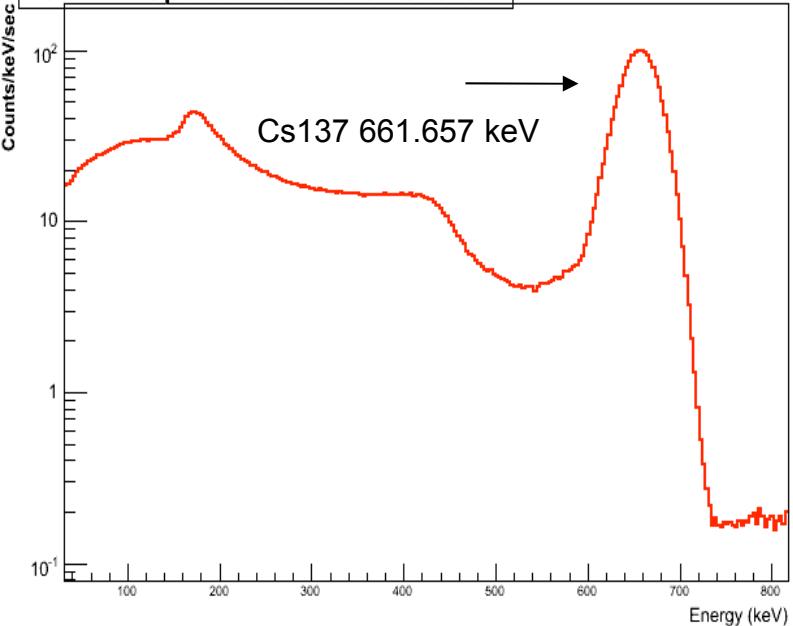
### Gamma Spectrum of Co60 Source



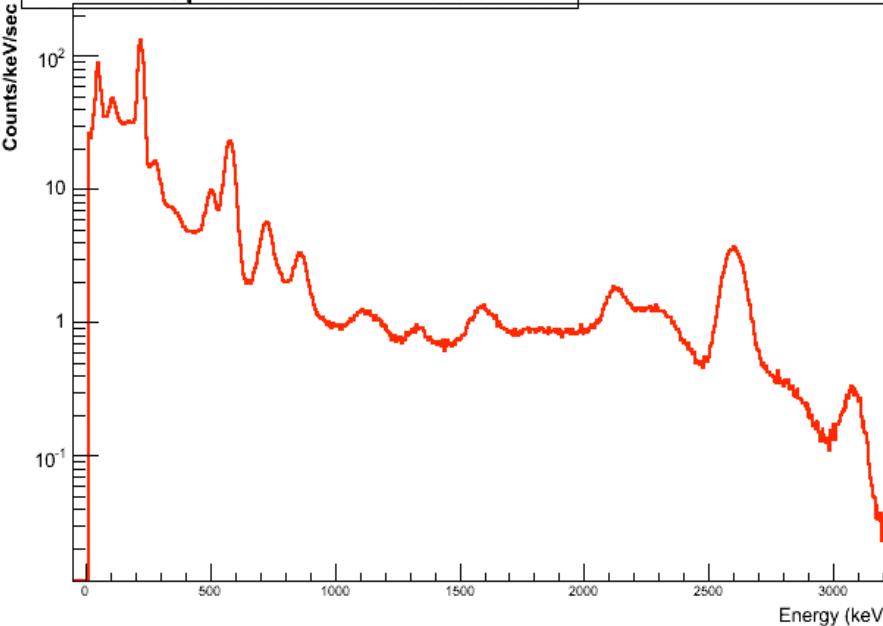
### Gamma Spectrum of Co57 Source

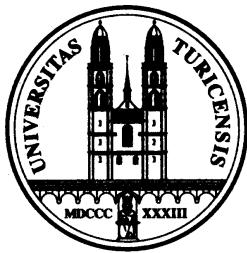


### Gamma Spectrum of Cs137 Source

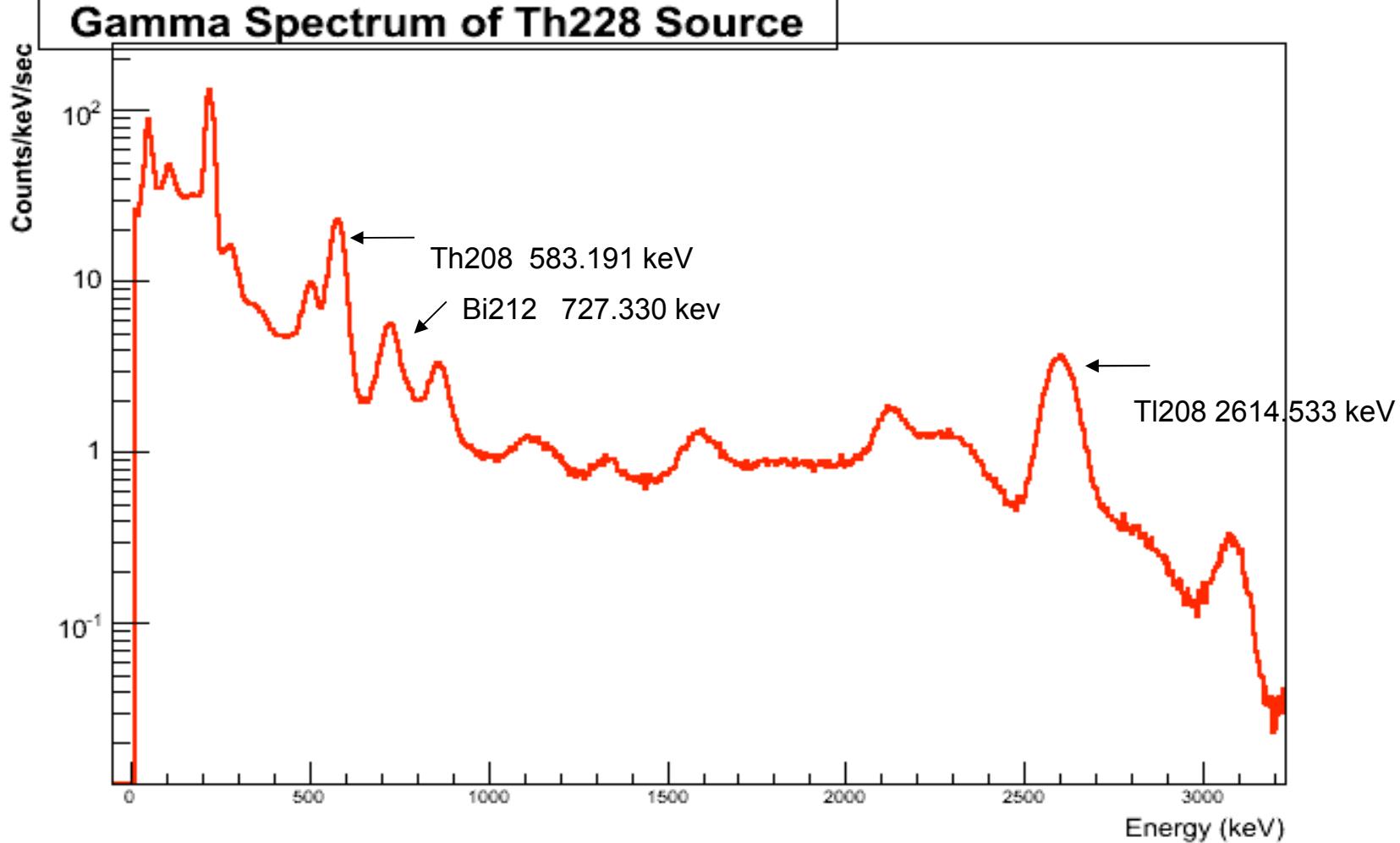


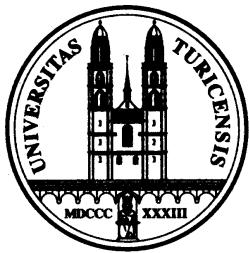
### Gamma Spectrum of Th228 Source



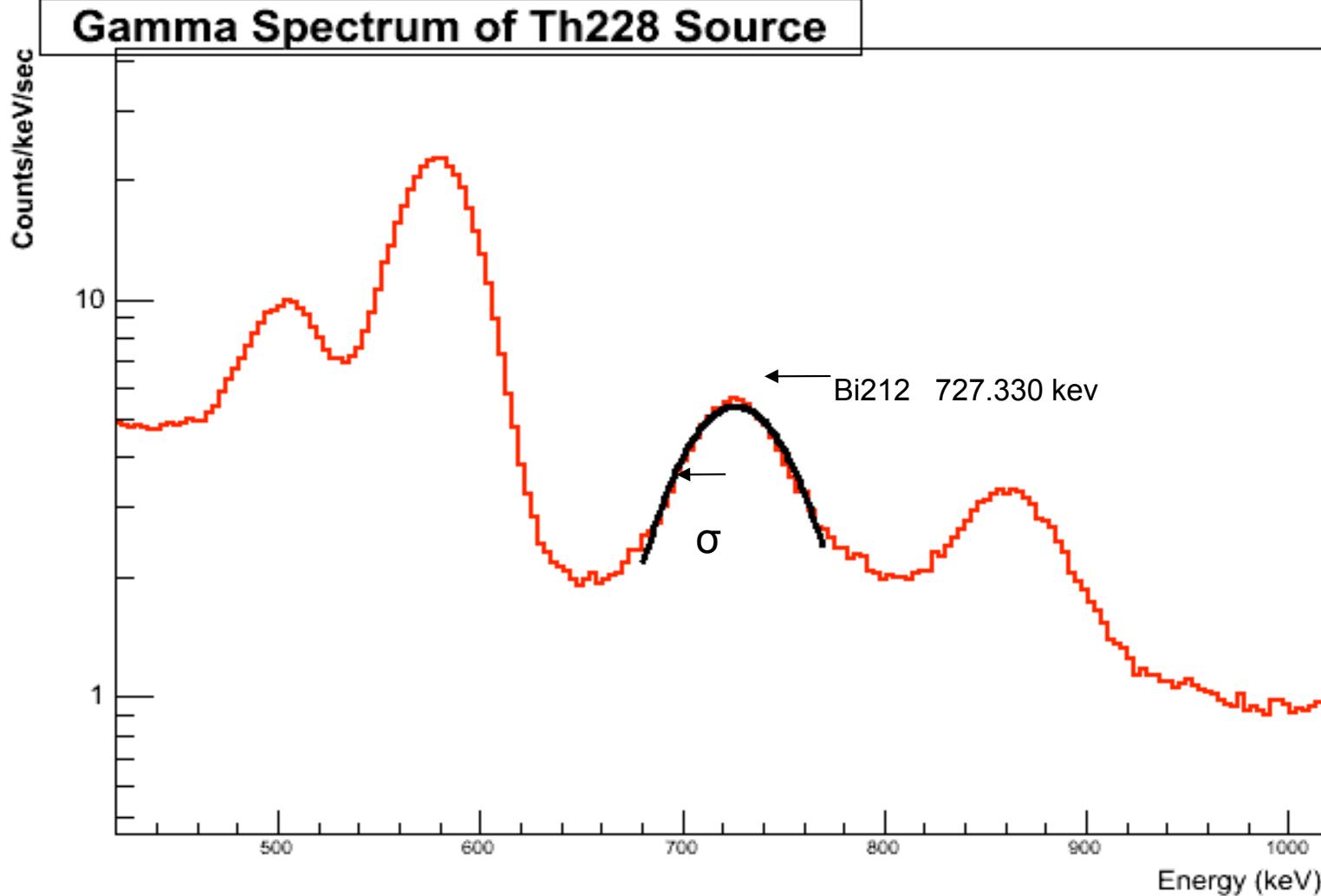


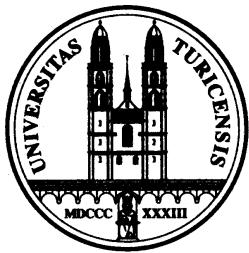
# I. Gamma Measurement NaI - Calibration





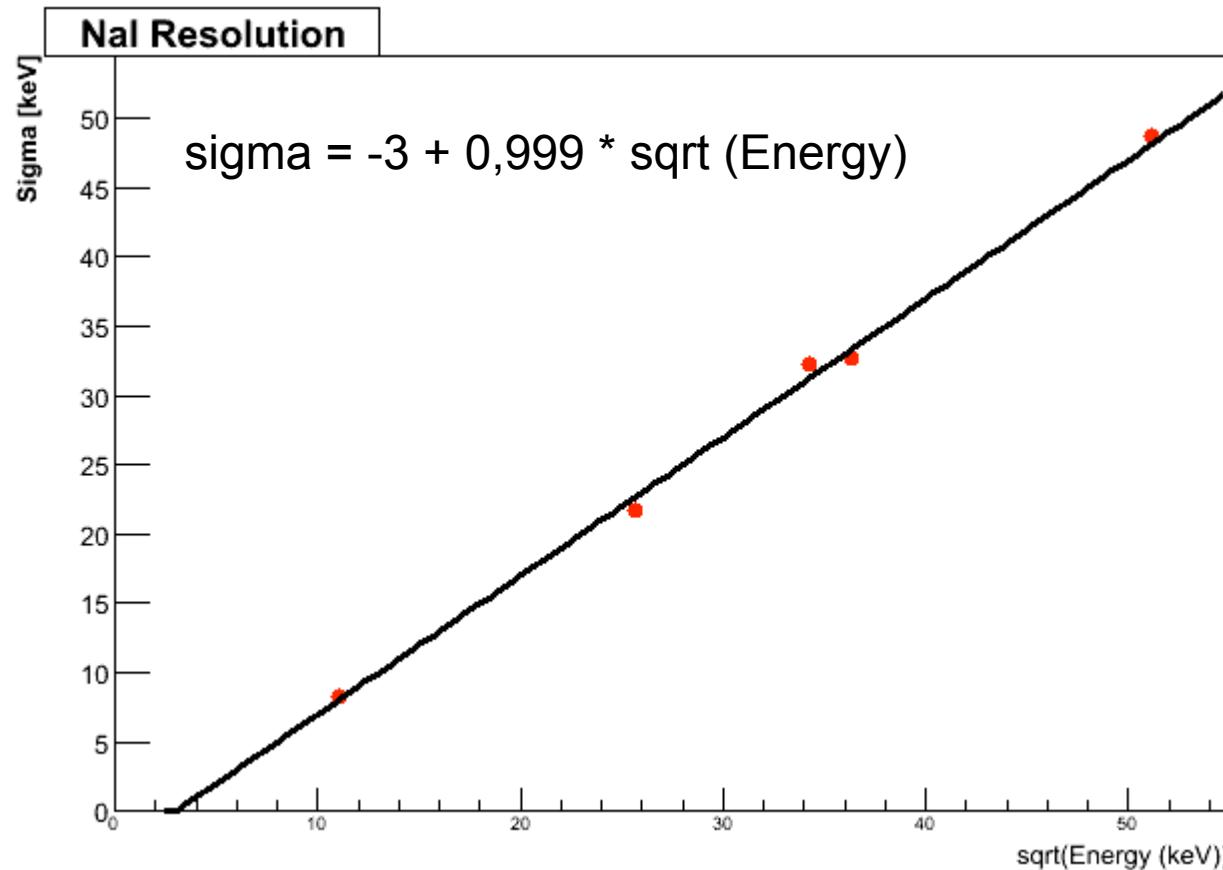
# I. Gamma Measurement NaI - Calibration





# I. Gamma Measurement NaI - Calibration

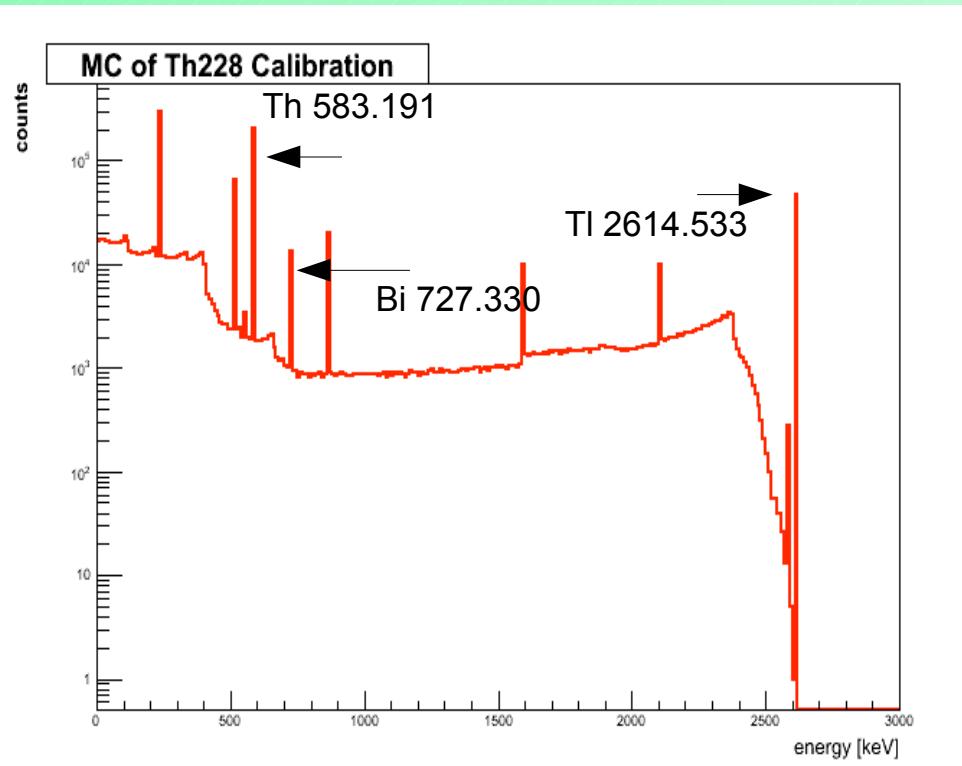
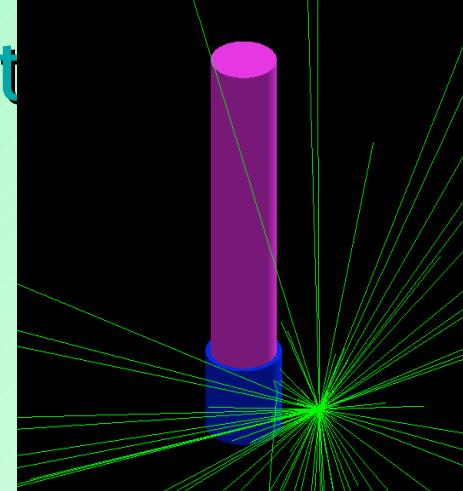
- Energy resolution of NaI





# I. Gamma Measurement NaI - Calibration

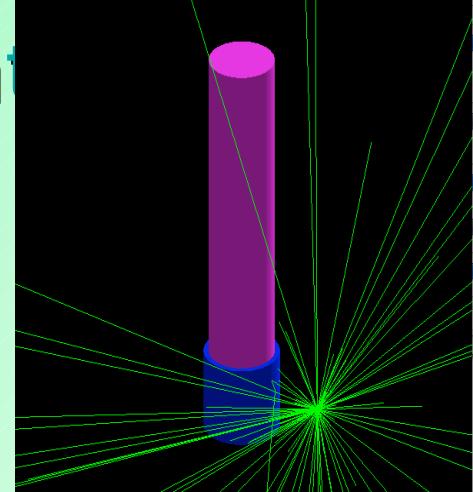
- Geant4 Simulations of Calibration
- Th 228



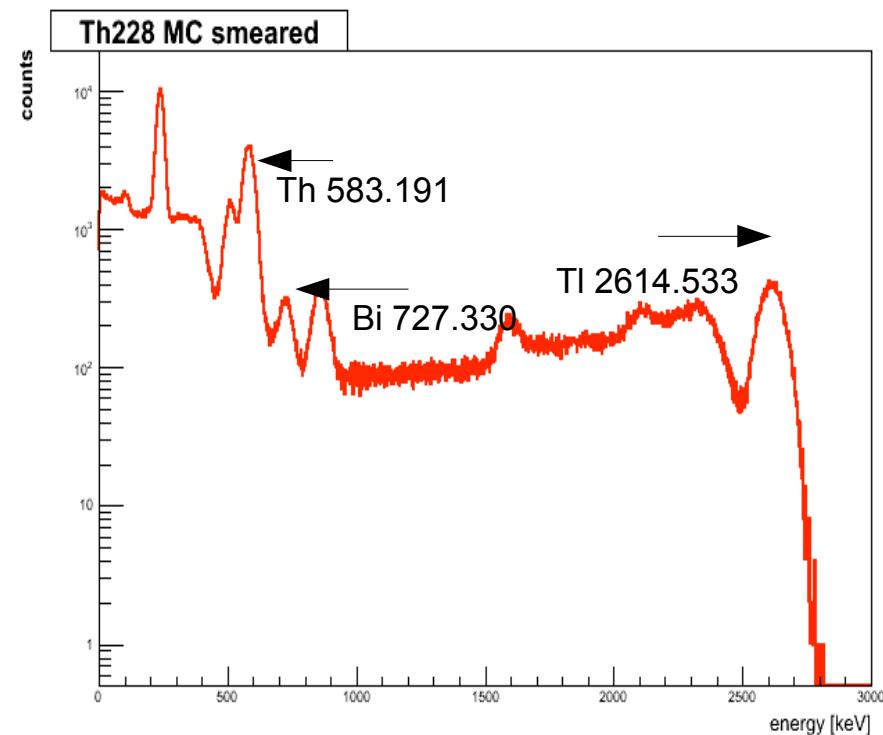
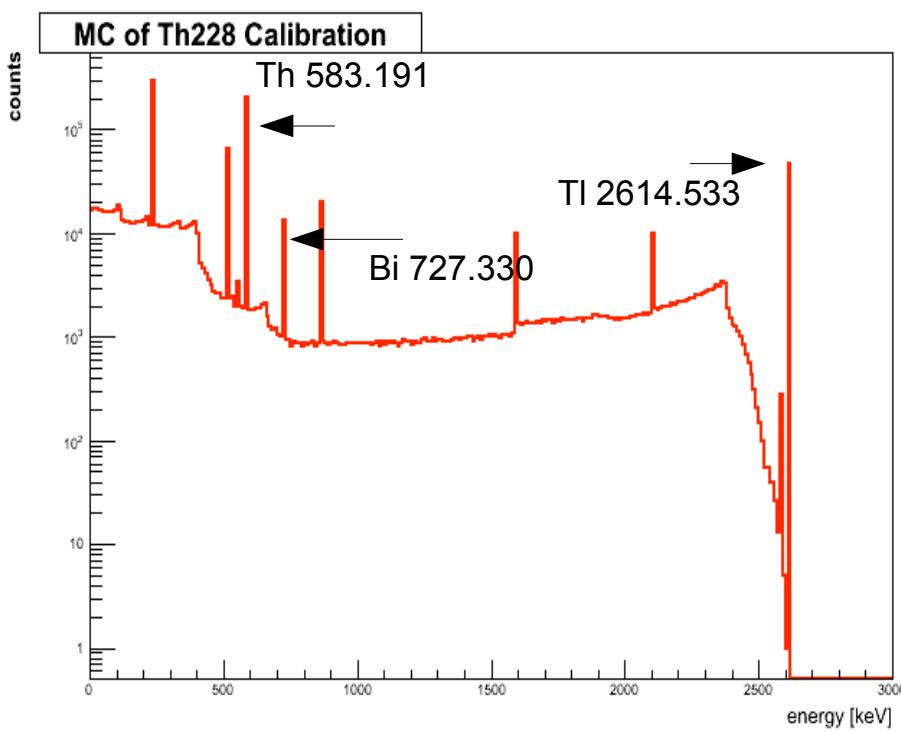
ENON1t-Project



# I. Gamma Measurement NaI - Calibration



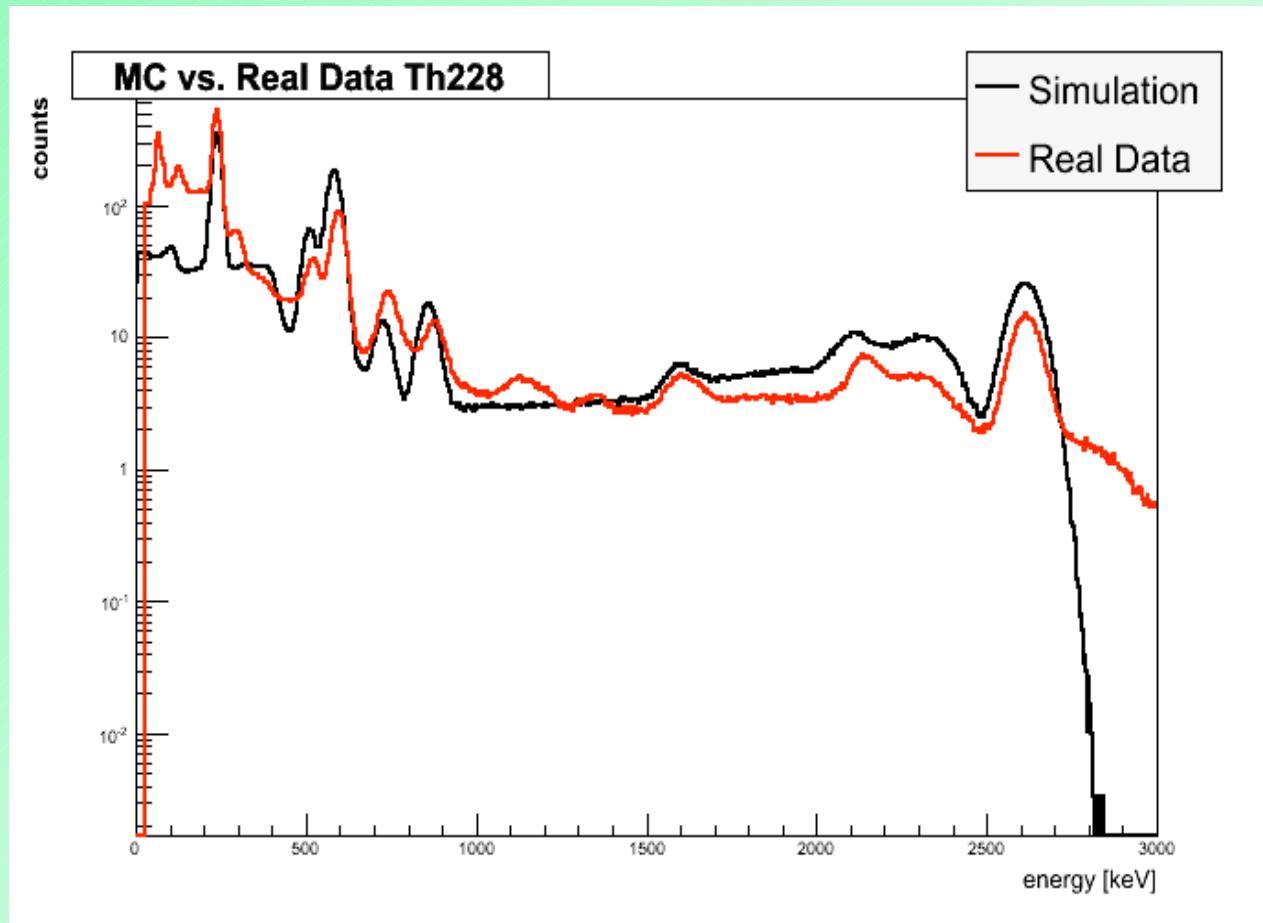
- Geant4 Simulations of Calibration
- Th 228

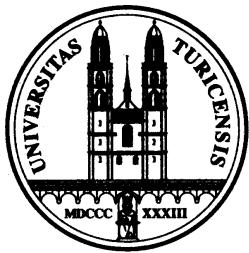




# I. Gamma Measurement NaI - Calibration

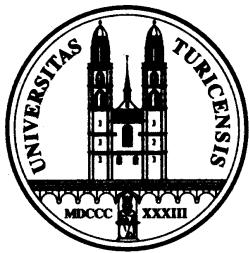
- MC vs real data





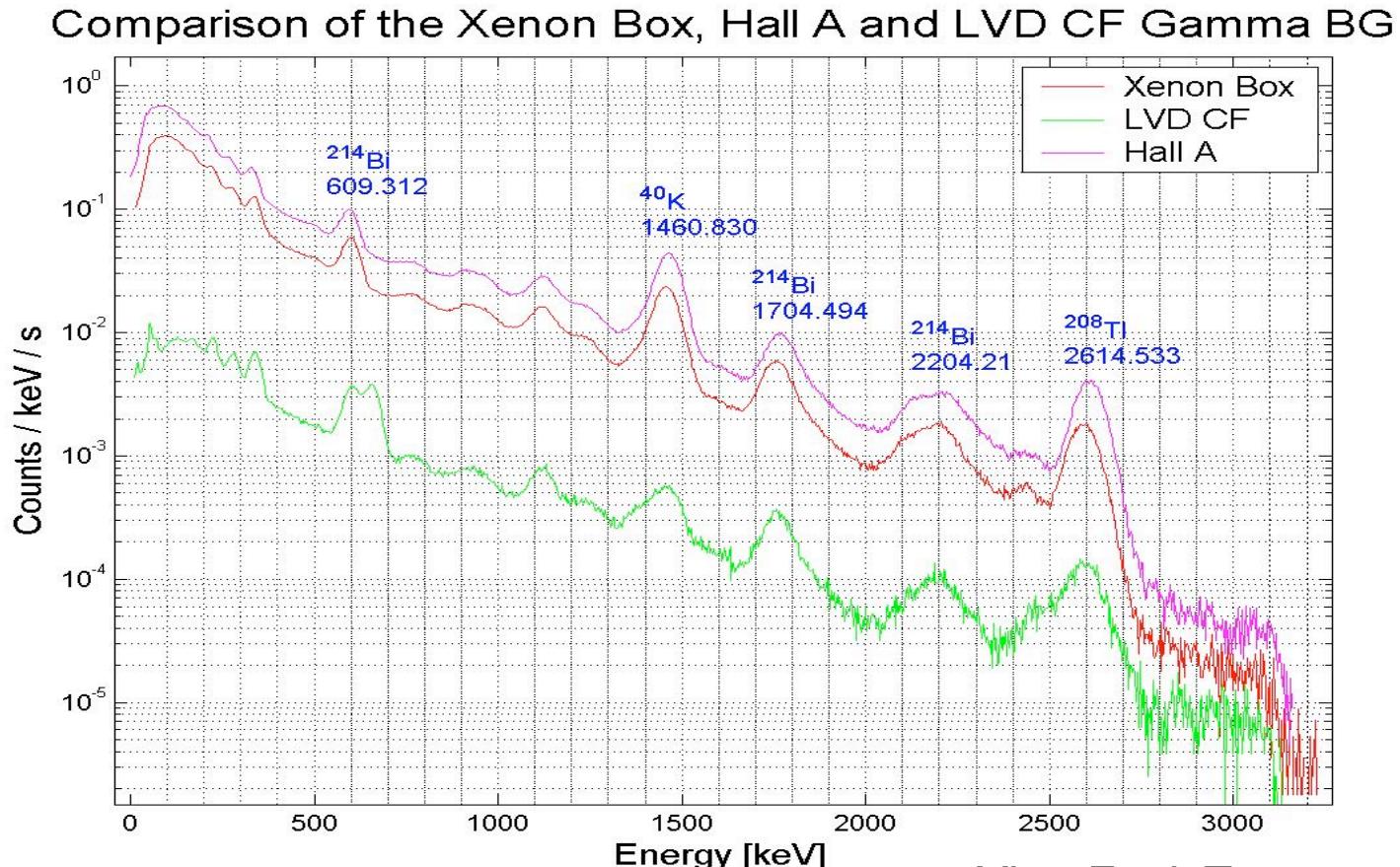
# I. Gamma Measurement NaI - Measurements

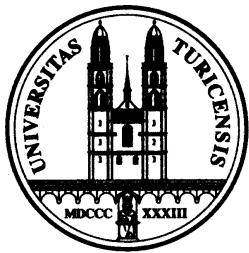
- Measurement of different locations in LNGS
  - Hall A
  - XenonBox
  - LVD Core Facility



# I. Gamma Measurements NaI - Measurements

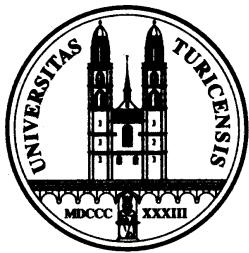
- Measurements LNGS





# I. Gamma Measurement NaI - Measurements

- Measurement of different locations in LNGS
  - Hall A
  - XenonBox
  - LVD Core Facility
    - => LVD CF has ~ factor 10 lower BG



# Structure

I.

## Introduction

- XENON 1t
- LVD

II.

## Gamma Measurements

- Calibration
- Flux

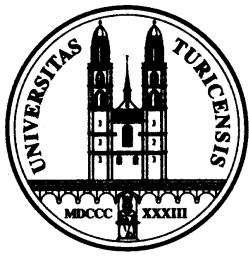
III.

## Background Simulations for Xenon1t

- Hollow Sphere
- Xenon inside LVD

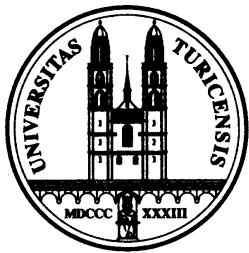
IV.

## Summary and Outlook



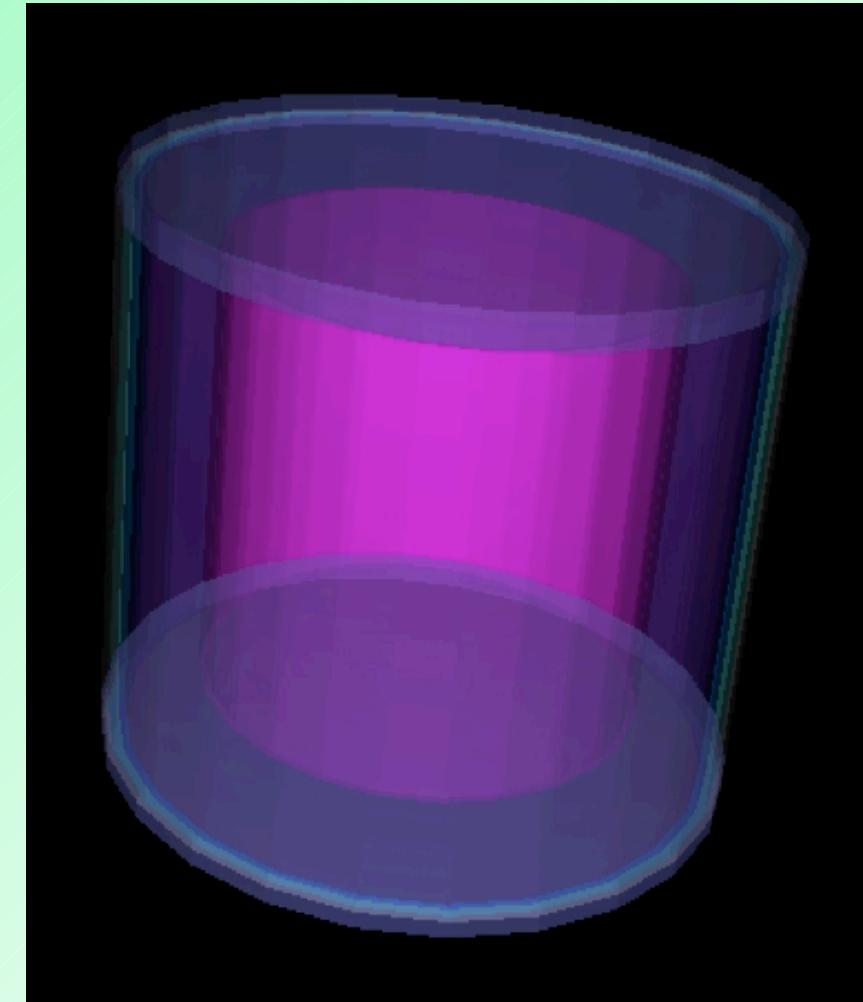
## II. Gamma Simulations Xe1t Hollow Sphere

- Geant4 Geometry:
  - Outer Cryostat (made of SSteel):  
130 cm diameter, 100cm height
  - Inner Can (made of SSteel):  
123 cm diameter, 100 cm height
  - Inner Teflon Tube:  
91 cm diameter, 80 cm height
  - Liquid Xenon:  
~3 t in total  
~1 t FV



## II. Gamma Simulations Xe1t Hollow Sphere

- Started Gammas from „HollowSphere“ of 2m radius around Xenon1t detector
- $10^9$  events each for:
  - U238
  - Th232
  - Co60
  - K40

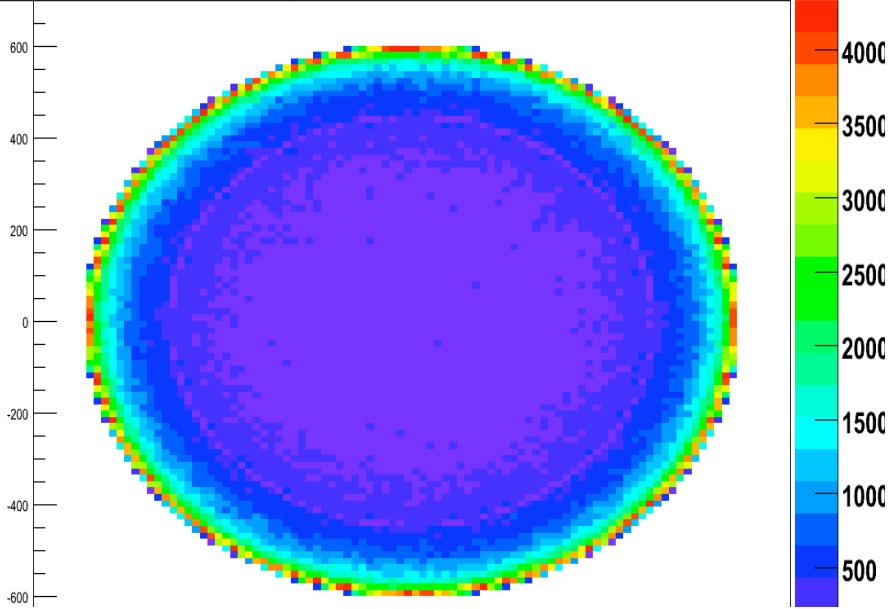




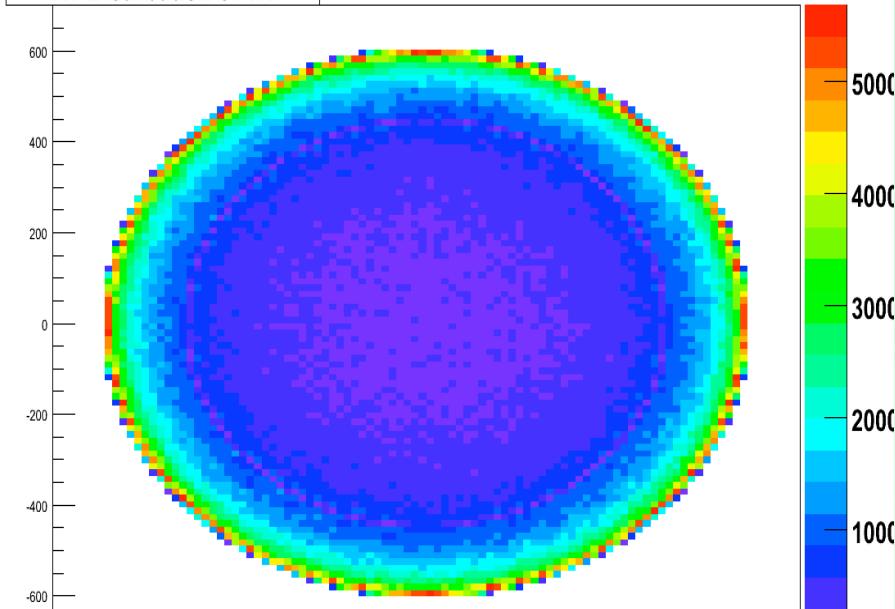
## II. Gamma Simulations Xe1t Hollow Sphere

- Spatial Distribution of Events

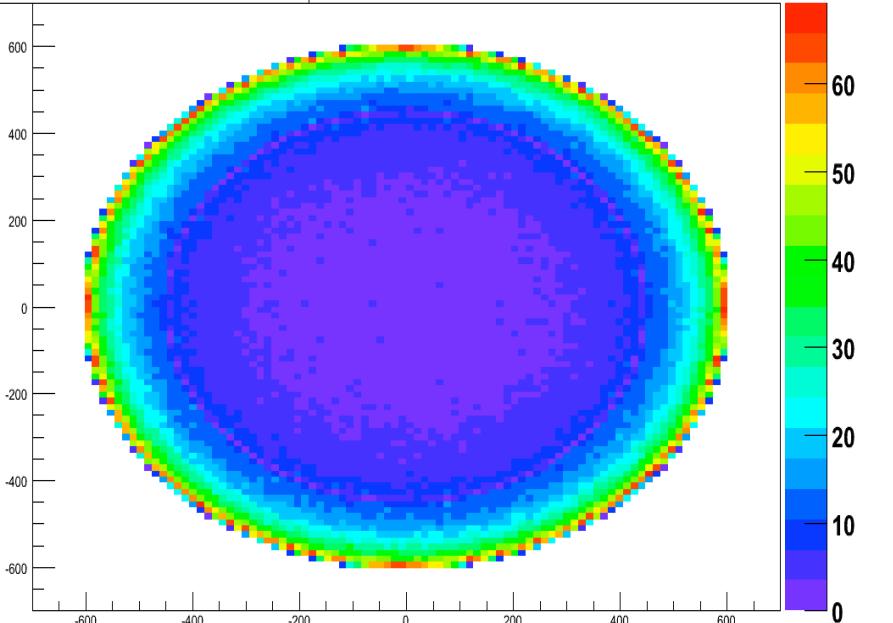
**XY Distribution of U**



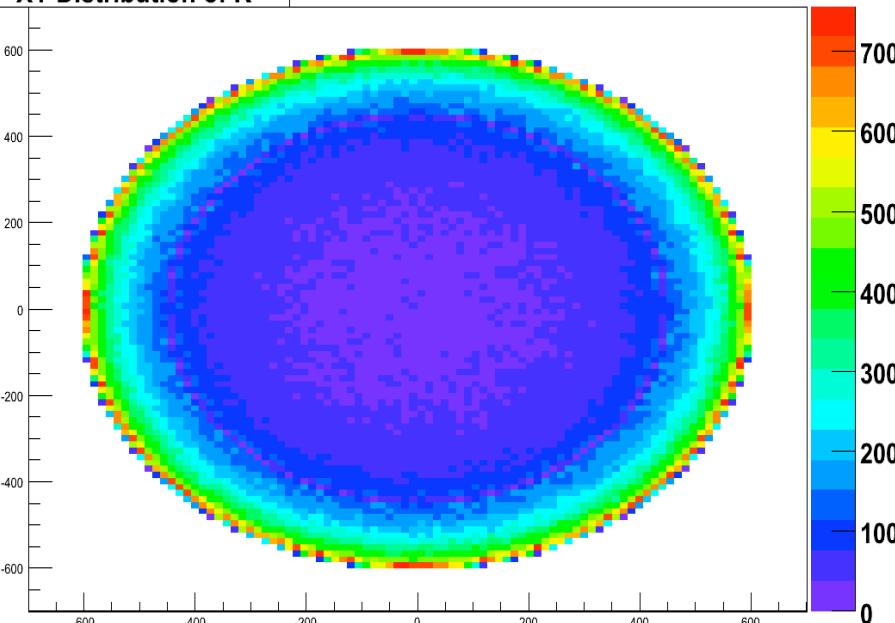
**XY Distribution of TH**



**XY Distribution of Co**



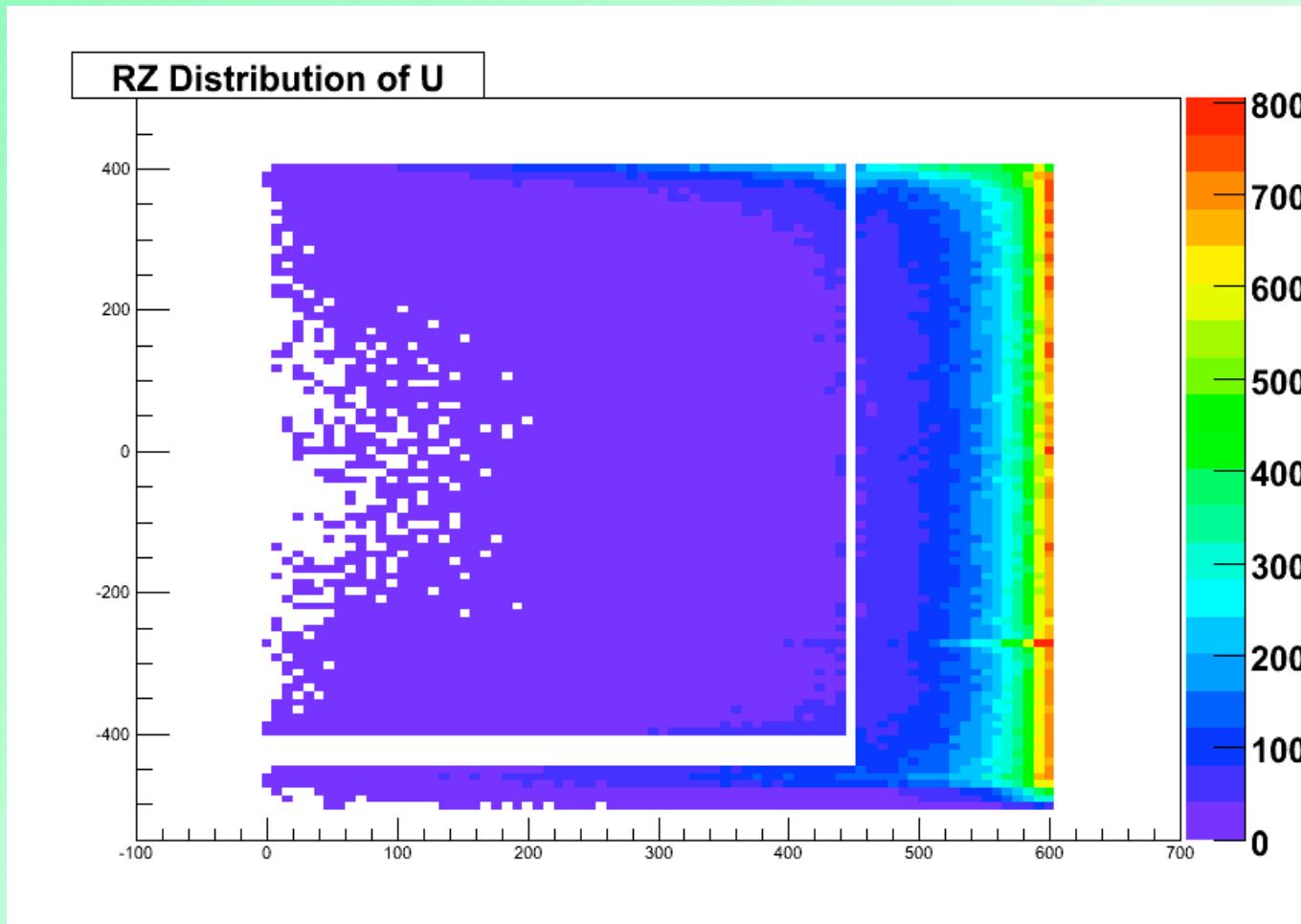
**XY Distribution of K**

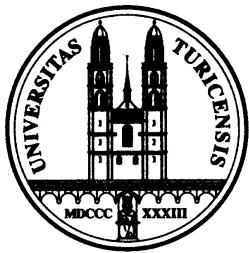




## II. Gamma Simulations Xe1t Hollow Sphere

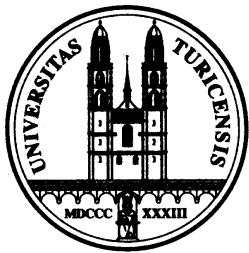
- Spatial Distribution of Events





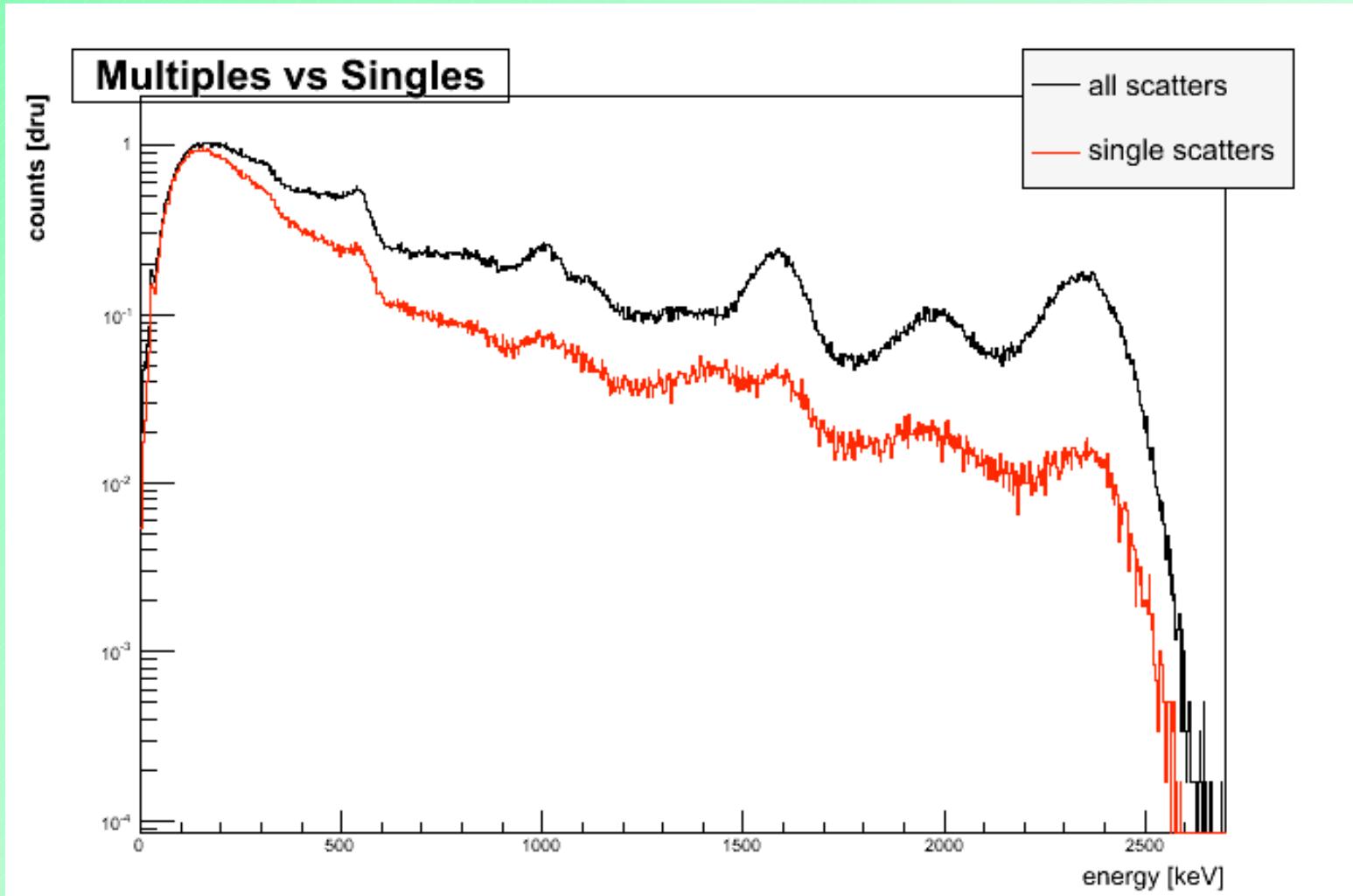
## II. Gamma Simulations Xe1t Hollow Sphere

- Energy Spectra
- Singles for a detector resolution of 3 mm in z



## II. Gamma Simulations Xe1t Hollow Sphere

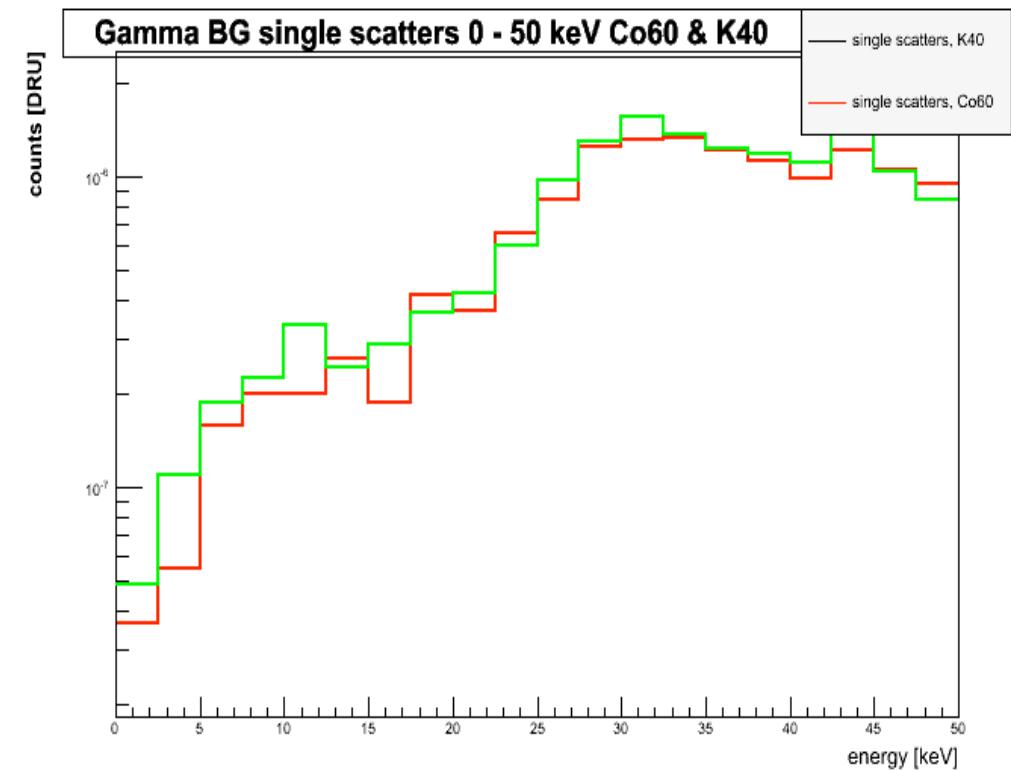
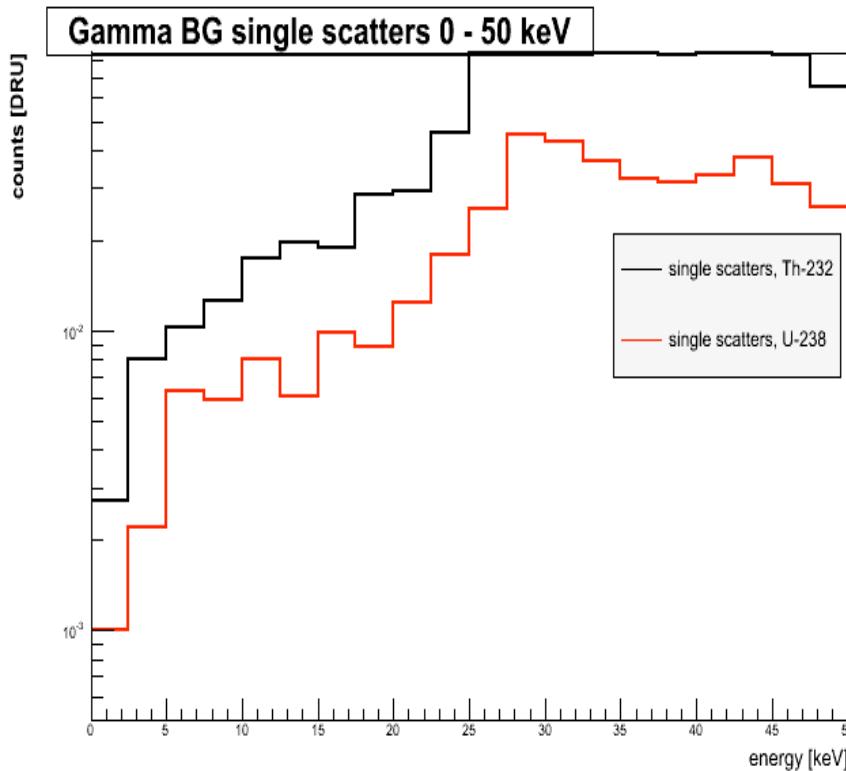
- Energy Spectra

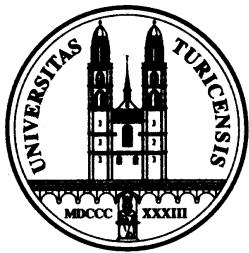




## II. Gamma Simulations Xe1t Hollow Sphere

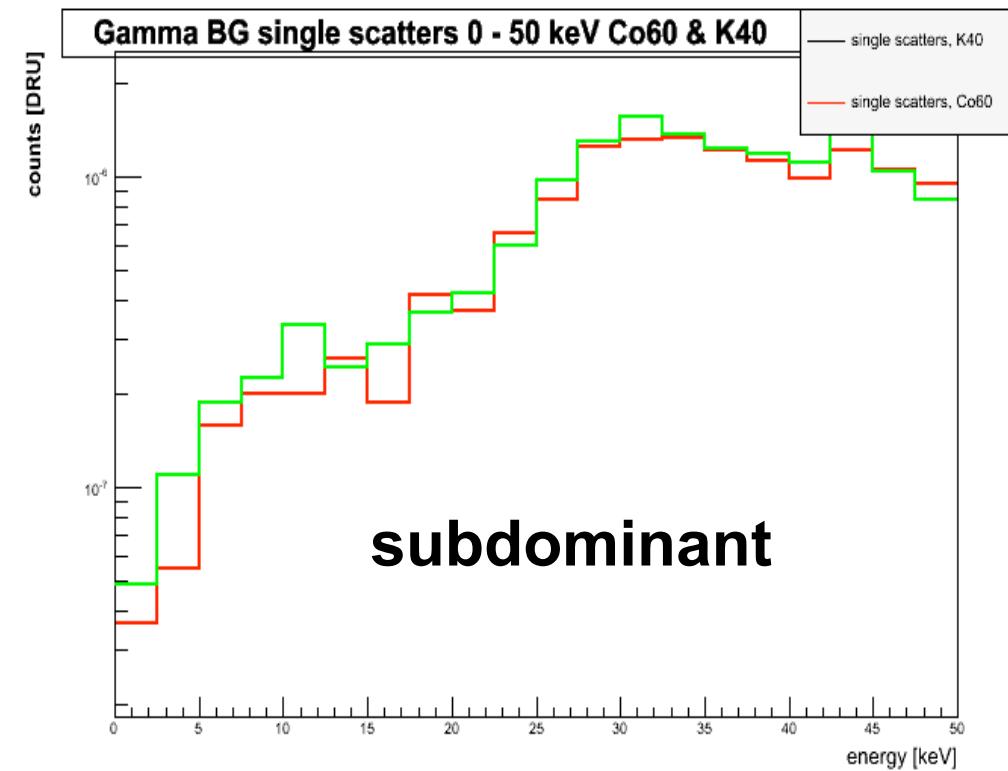
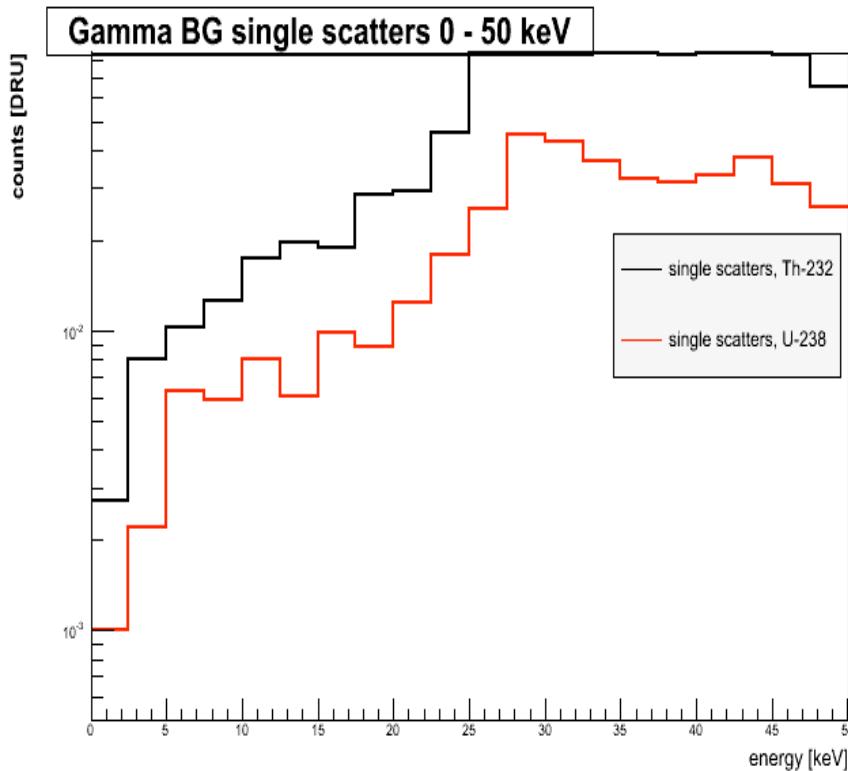
- Energy Spectra

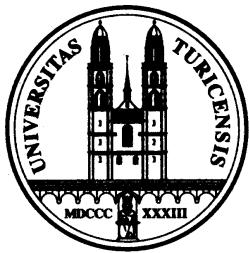




## II. Gamma Simulations Xe1t Hollow Sphere

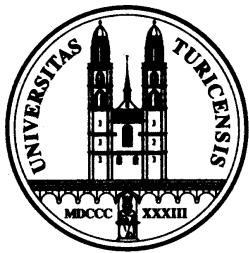
- Energy Spectra





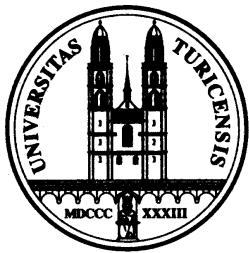
## II. Gamma Simulations Xe1t Hollow Sphere

- Energy Spectra
- Result HollowSphere Analysis:
  - we will need outer shield to reach  $10^{-4}$  DRU

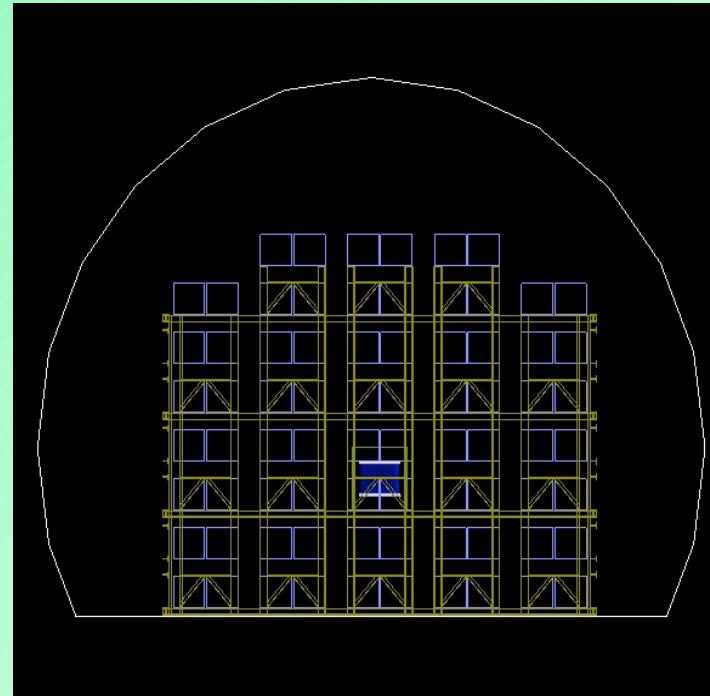


## II. Gamma Simulations Xe1t Hollow Sphere

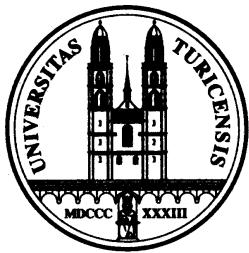
- Energy Spectra
- Result HollowSphere Analysis:
  - we will need outer shield to reach  $10^{-4}$  DRU
- but:
- normalization of the MC is preliminary
  - waiting for more precise new measurements
- more precise simulations => Outlook



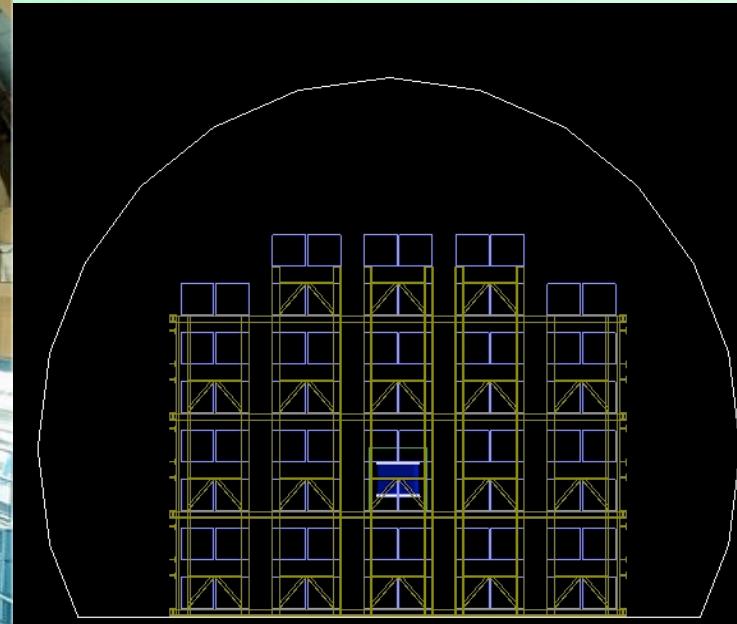
## II. Gamma Simulations Xe1t Xenon inside LVD

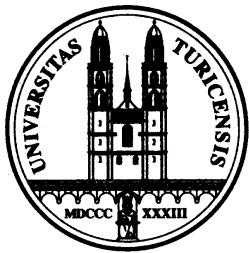


LVD Geant4 Geometry of Rino Persiani

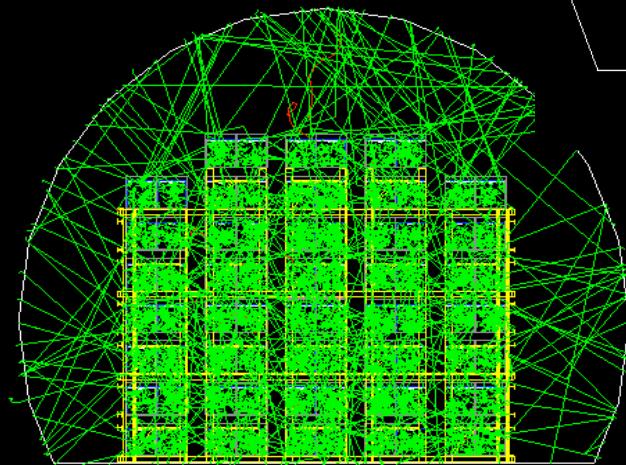
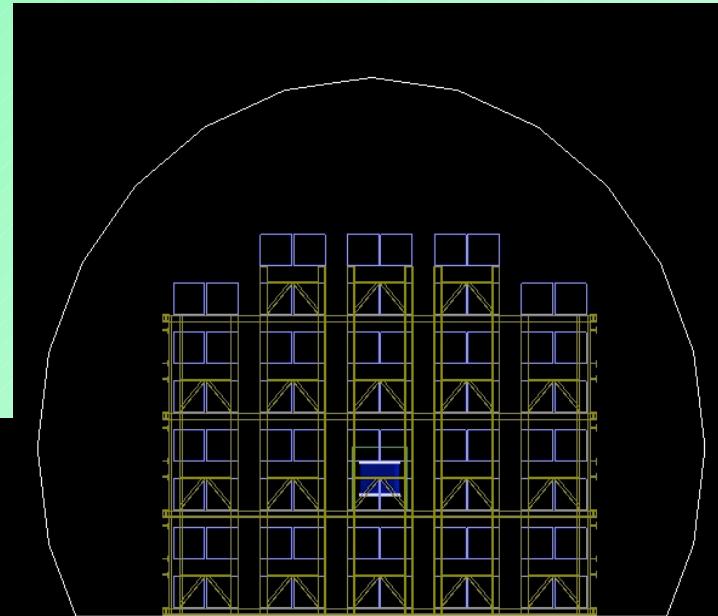


## II. Gamma Simulations Xe1t Xenon inside LVD

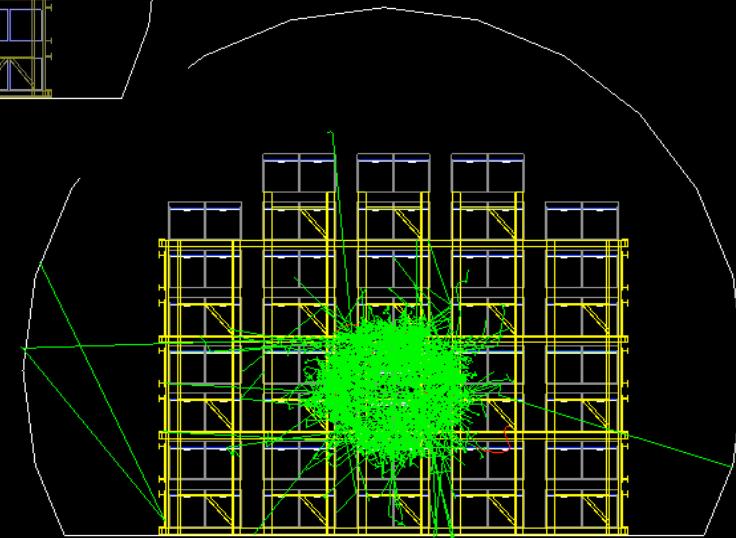


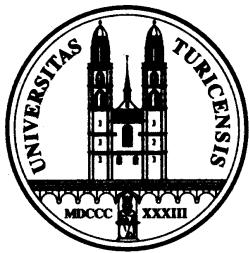


## II. Gamma Simulations Xe1t Xenon inside LVD



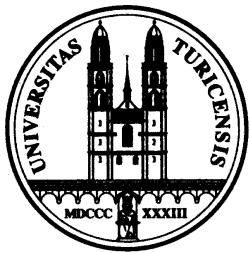
i Zürich      XENON





# Structure

- I. Introduction
  - XENON 1t
  - LVD
- II. Gamma Measurements
  - Calibration
  - Flux
- III. Background Simulations for Xenon1t
  - Hollow Sphere
  - Xenon inside LVD
- IV. Summary and Outlook



# IV. Summary and Outlook

- NaI-Gamma-Measurements in LNGS => LVD  
Core facility has very low Gamma BG ( $\sim * 10$ )
- HollowSphere Simulations for Xenon1t => need additional outer shield

Outlook:

- intrinsic BG NaI => Activity of LVD CF
- Simulations of Gammas from LVD
- Simulations of BG from Xenon1t materials